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BIENNIAL REPORTS OF

CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS

UNDER THE

N. C. Board of Correction and Training



DOBBS FARMS
EASTERN CAROLINA TRAINING SCHOOL
MORRISON TRAINING SCHOOL
STATE HOME AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL
STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NEGRO GIRLS
STONEWALL JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1946

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

Honorable R. GREGG CHERRY
Governor of North Carolina
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Governor Cherry:

I have the honor to submit herewith the report of the Commissioner of Correction and the biennial reports of the several institutions under the care of the Board of Correction and Training; viz:

Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School.

State Home and Industrial School for Girls (Samarcand)

Eastern Carolina Training School

Dobbs Farms

Morrison Training School

State Training School for Negro Girls

As will be shown by the reports, the schools have had many difficulties to overcome due to war and after-war conditions. Not a single superintendent has failed us and I want to commend them to you for their faithfulness.

The requests for the new biennium are higher than usual. The maintenance figures are higher due to increased cost of living, and the demand for better salaries; the permanent improvements to the deterioration of the physical properties since few repairs could be done during the war years.

On behalf of the Board I wish to express our appreciation to you and the Budget Bureau for your confidence and assistance during these trying years.

Respectfully submitted,

C. A. DILLON, *Chairman*

N. C. Board of Correction & Training.

REPORT OF COMMISSIONER OF CORRECTION

HON. CLYDE A. DILLON, *Chairman*
Board of Correction and Training
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Sir:

I hand you herewith the reports of the operation of the following schools for the fiscal years 1944-45 and 1945-46:

Stonewall Jackson Training School, Concord, for white boys 12-16.
Eastern Carolina Training School, Rocky Mount, for white boys 12-20.
State Home & Industrial School, Eagle Springs, for white girls 12-16.
Dobbs Farms, Kinston, for white women above 16.
Morrison Training School, Hoffman, for Negro boys 12-16.
State Training School for Negro Girls, Rocky Mount, for Negro girls 12-16.

This biennial report covers the first full biennium under the Board of Correction and Training. It has been a busy two years.

The thing that is first in the public mind, largely because it can be seen, is the physical equipment. No funds were given for permanent improvements at the last Legislature so all schools were thrown "on their own" as far as keeping the plants in repair was concerned. This has been a slow process for materials were scarce and labor was well nigh impossible. Jackson with its own force has done considerable work. This consisted of renovating floors and walls, painting, repairing roofs and erecting small buildings. Eastern Carolina has done little except painting as little needed to be done. Samarcand was stymied by a report of the fire marshal condemning the wooden buildings for dormitory use. Some new roofing was done and another well was put into operation which had been drilled several years ago. The future of Samarcand as to location is still a question mark. Dobbs Farms, formerly The Farm Colony, has had a real face lifting and the two buildings were completely renovated and are not only in excellent condition but are beautiful in their new decorations. Morrison Training School, the real problem child from a physical standpoint, has had considerable work done but still has a far way to go. The wiring and plumbing had to be almost completely renewed, much in the dormitories had to be torn out and rebuilt, a water supply had to be secured by drilling a deep well, laundry equipment installed; all this has gone along slowly but Morrison is improving. The Negro Girls' School, established in this biennium, is located temporarily in the old Negro NYA Center in Rocky Mount. Permanent quarters will have to be established by the next Legislature. It should be stated, however, that this school has done an excellent job with inadequate equipment.

There has been a decided improvement in the programs at the schools. Particularly is this true of the academic departments where certified teachers have been employed at public school pay.

There have been no changes of Superintendents during the biennium. Many changes have occurred in staff personnel due, to a large extent, to pay not keeping pace with the pay in private industry. It has been difficult to fill vacancies and some places were never filled putting heavier work on the remaining staff.

There has been a slight decrease in the population. For this decrease I am happy to give credit to the county welfare departments which have been able to handle many boys and girls, particularly between the ages of ten and twelve, who formerly were committed to the schools. So we have the anomaly of an increase in juvenile delinquency yet a decrease in admissions to the training schools.

There have been sufficient funds to carry on the general program of the schools as far as commodities are concerned. The problem has been in the set-up of salaries which was not in keeping with the advancing salaries outside. It would seem that the state should have plans by which it could take care of such situations. Lack of such a plan has caused the loss of some of our best employees and they cannot be replaced. This means a set back in our work.

The farms with dairy herds, beef herds, piggeries, and poultry plants have been a God-send to us during these trying times. Our schools have had plenty food for the tables, though not necessarily the fancy type every time. Often the schools' tables were provided with a better variety than cafes and restaurants. We've had vegetables and fruits, meats, dairy and poultry products in abundance and plenty to can for off-seasons. This is shown in the farms reports of the various schools.

I, personally, and the Board as a whole are appreciative of the long suffering and forbearance of the superintendents. They have borne the brunt and have brought their schools through with not too much damage. With appropriations for new buildings and equipment the schools will be encouraged to move forward into the post-war period with confidence.

I also want to thank you, Mr. Chairman, for your patient and untiring help and guidance to me when help was so much needed. You have been a steadying influence to the entire program for our delinquent youth.

Respectfully submitted,

SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction.

EIGHTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of

DOBBS FARM

(Formerly Farm Colony For Women)

KINSTON, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1946

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction and Training..... Raleigh

SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction..... Raleigh

Executive Committee:

DR. RACHEL D. DAVIS, *chairman*..... Kinston

MISS GERTRUDE WEIL..... Goldsboro

DR. HOUSTON MOORE..... Wilmington

RESIDENT EXECUTIVE STAFF

MRS. MAUDE R. JIMISON..... Superintendent

MRS. EMMA A. ANDERSON..... Budget Officer

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

To HON. CLYDE A. DILLON, *Chairman*,
North Carolina Board of Correction and Training
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Dillon:

The three years just past have been a period in which Dobbs Farm has been standing trial before the budget commission and the courts of North Carolina.

The executive committee consisting of Miss Gertrude Weil, Dr. Houston Moore and myself with the whole hearted cooperation of the administrative staff, headed by Mrs. Maude R. Jimison, has given much thought, time and great physical effort to renovating the physical plant and the program, in order that it could be of greater service to the group of women for whom it was intended and to the state of North Carolina. The institution is in excellent physical condition. The program is effective for the small number of people reached. The small number makes the program prohibitive because of its high per capita cost.

The great commonwealth of North Carolina, its counties and cities spend much money in arresting, sentencing and confining criminals. If the combined cost of the justice systems for this state were added and divided by the number of arrests made, the per capita cost would be astounding. Merely sentencing a man or woman to a jail does little for the individual as is evidenced by the repeaters; so, much of the cost of the courts is lost for public good. It is hereby conceived that the courts greatest good rests in the fear of it held by the non-offenders rather than in its handling of the criminals. If the courts of North Carolina could go a step farther and use the rehabilitating institutions of the state, the state would progress, but this will never be done until every criminal above sixteen years of age, brought before the courts is accompanied by an adequate social and welfare history and the sentence passed in court, passed in the light of this history with the idea of rehabilitating the offender to again take his or her place in society. Such institution as Dobbs Farm will never be successful to North Carolina until the courts of North Carolina follow the above policies.

It is regrettable that the courts of the state of North Carolina, its counties and its cities have not seen fit to use Dobbs Farm for at least 30% of the three thousand women annually sentenced by these courts.

The Department of Welfare of the state looks on the program at Dobbs Farm with favor and pride. Other forward looking states have commended this state for having such a program and after it have patterned their own.

God grant that we go forward in our system of Penology rather than go backward as is now evidenced by the attempts to discard this institution.

Respectfully submitted,

RACHEL D. DAVIS, *Chairman.*

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

TO DR. RACHEL D. DAVIS, *Chairman of the Executive Committee,*
and Members of the North Carolina Board of Correction and Training.
Dear Dr. Davis:

This Biennium has been a period of many changes, and some progress. Following the resignation of Miss Elsa Ernst as superintendent on July 19, 1944, the present superintendent came to the institution on November 1, 1944. By an act of the 1945 Legislature the name was changed to Dobbs Farms. Twelve thousand dollars was allocated for a complete renovation of the buildings, which was completed in August, 1945. The Honor System has been established and only those inmates on restriction for a serious violation of rules are locked up.

Now as never before there is a great need for helping the already delinquents to take acceptable places in society. Individual unhappiness and misery do not show up very clearly on our statistical records, nor is there any way of measuring by graphs the satisfaction that can come to individuals, or the benefits society may enjoy, from adjustments we help our girls to make.

Special case work has been carried through in a small number of cases, and the need for professional care in behavior problems has been demonstrated. Women are not reformed en masse but as individuals; each individual needs to make up her mind that she wants to reform and will work with influences that are placed where they can play upon her daily life. The women who are sent to the Farm need hospitalization. Seventy-five per cent of all cases admitted here had venereal diseases, and some have been found suffering from both syphilis and gonorrhea. There is such a close relationship between all behavior and the physical condition of the case being studied, that we have come to recognize that much anti-social conduct may be changed through proper medical care. Our health work is such a vital part of our correctional program, but has been seriously hampered for lack of funds. An increased appropriation for this program is imperative.

The past year on the farm was very satisfactory. Due to the high cost of feed, our dairy herd has been disposed of and milk is being purchased from the Caswell Training School at a considerable saving. Fencing is needed and posts and wire are on the premises for the completion of this important project. Our gardens have yielded sufficient vegetables for table use and for approximately five hundred gallons that have been canned to date. Our small peach orchard supplied an abundance of peaches for both the table and canning. A new tractor has been purchased and the farm equipment is in good repair. Extensive ditching and tiling are needed and a program of soil building has been inaugurated.

A financial statement is included in the exhibits. The courts have not seen fit to use the facilities available at the farm and our enrollment has remained at about one half of our maximum capacity. This makes for a correspondingly high per capita cost. But who can estimate in the coin of the realm the value of one bewildered, unhappy individual that finds her way back to decent society through our doors!

To the Executive Board and our capable Commissioner of Correction and Training, who have given so generously of their time and thought to the program at Dobbs Farms, I wish to express my gratitude. Their encouragement and cooperation during a very trying period has been a contributing factor in any measure of success attained.

Respectfully submitted,

MAUDE R. JIMISON, *Superintendent*

MEDICAL STATISTICS
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1945 and 1946

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1945	June 30, 1946
Complete physical examinations.....	54	51
Wasserman examinations on admission.....	54	51
Additional Wasserman examinations (rechecks).....	104	122
Total Wasserman examinations.....	154	173
Positive syphilitic cases.....	8	6
Syphilitic treatments:		
Intravenous (chlorosen).....	152	82
Intramuscular (thrio-bismol).....	158	60
Total number of syphilitic treatments.....	310	132
Gonorrheal examinations on admission:		
Vaginal smears.....	54	51
Urethral smears.....	54	51
Additional gonorrheal examinations (rechecks):		
Vaginal smears.....	162	183
Urethral smears.....	162	183
Total number of gonorrheal examinations.....	216	234
Positive gonorrheal cases.....	12	23
Gonorrheal patients treated.....	12	23
Gonorrheal patients negative after Penicillin.....	12	23
Stool examinations.....	54	51
Positive hookworm cases.....	5	2
Hookworm cases negative after treatment.....	5	2
Regular visits made by doctor.....	48	47
Hospitalizations.....	5	12
Glasses.....	2	10
Average weight on admission.....	125	130
Average weight on dismissal.....	138	145
Average weight of hookworm patients on dismissal.....	130	130
Typhoid vaccinations.....	56	80
Smallpox vaccinations.....	15	20
Number of smallpox takes.....	15	20
Infectious diseases.....		8
Deceased.....		

The health record of the institution for the past beinnium has been gratifying. The general health of the group has been excellent, with no outbreak of communicable diseases. The institution has maintained a high standard of sanitation, which has been approved by inspectors of the Health Department. Statistics above are self explanatory.

Thomas Leslie Lee, M.D., F.A.C.S.

DENTAL STATISTICS
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1945 and 1946

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1945	June 30, 1946
Number of dental examinations for year.....	54	51
New cases showing positive Vincent's infection.....	39	37
Total negative examinations for Vincent's infection after treatment.....	50	47
Number of Vincent's tests (rechecks).....	162	153
Total number of tests made for Vincent's infection.....	216	204
Number of positive cases carried over from June 1945.....		5
Number of cases still under treatment June 30, 1946.....		8
Number of Vincent's treatment given.....	650	730
Number positive both syphilis and Vincent's infection.....		
Number of pyorrhea cases.....		6
Number of cavities of decay.....	125	153
Number of extractions.....	20	48
Number of patients showing no cavities.....	8	10
Number of partially erupted third molars.....	6	2
Number of dental plates made.....		1
Total number of clinical patients.....	700	790
Total number of visits by dentist.....	50	48
Average number of patients seen each visit.....	16	8

The incidence of Vincents disease in newly admitted cases is still high. All cases which become negative after treatment are continuouslychecked for Vincent's disease every eight weeks during their entire stay at the institution, and are placed immediately under further treatment in those cases showing a recurrence of the disease.

Due to lack of dental engine and other needed equipment, all fillings, cleanings and prosthetics have had to be accomplished by having patients brought to private office.—George W. Price, D.D.S.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of opening ----- April 3, 1929

Plant:

Land, 488 acres (106 farmed) ----- \$ 4,880.00

Buildings ----- 129,816.57

Equipment ----- 23,187.69

Total value ----- \$157,884.26

Officers and employees in service at end of year:

	1944-45	1945-46
Superintendent -----	1	1
Budget Officer -----	1	1
Nurse -----	1	1
Dietitian -----	1	1
Housemothers -----	1	1
Sewing Teacher -----	1	1
Laundry Teacher -----	1	1
Farm Teacher -----	1	1
Relief Teacher -----	1	1
Farm Manager -----	1	1
Farm Hand -----	1	--
Total -----	11	10

FARM PRODUCTS USED ON FARM:				
Hay (Lost due to storm).....	5 Tons.....	35.00	175.00	
Fertilizer (Manure).....	15 Tons.....	6.00	90.00	
Feed Corn.....	450 Bu.....	1.25	562.50	
Truck Waste.....	350 Bu.....	.25	87.50	
Pasture.....	24 Acres.....	12.50	300.00	1,215.00
FARM PRODUCTS SOLD:				
Vegetables.....		5.40	5.40	
Hide.....		4.48	4.48	9.88
TOTAL PRODUCTION.....				
			\$	7,254.18
Sale of Dairy Herd.....				750.00
Sale of Farm Equipment.....				460.00
				8,464.18

FARM PRODUCTS CONSUMED AS FOOD (Including Produce Used for Canning)

FRUITS:				
Cantaloups.....	700.....	.10	70.00	
Citrons.....	260.....	.05	13.00	
Grapes.....	75 bu.....	1.25	93.75	
Peaches.....	30 bu.....	3.00	90.00	
Pecans.....	40 Lb.....	.35	14.00	
Watermelons.....	180.....	.30	54.00	\$ 334.75
VEGETABLES:				
Beans, Lima.....	65 bu.....	3.00	195.00	
Beans, Snap.....	50 bu.....	2.00	100.00	
Beets.....	25 bu.....	1.25	31.25	
Cabbage.....	150 bu.....	2.00	300.00	
Carrots.....	15 bu.....	2.00	30.00	
Collards.....	40 bu.....	.75	30.00	
Corn.....	250 Doz.....	.20	50.00	
Cucumbers.....	46 Bu.....	1.50	69.00	
Egg Plant.....	8 Bu.....	1.00	8.00	
Lettuce.....	8 Bu.....	2.00	16.00	
Okra.....	8 Bu.....	1.50	12.00	
Onions.....	90 Bu.....	2.00	180.00	
Peas, Field.....	35 Bu.....	2.00	180.00	
Peas, Field.....	35 Bu.....	1.50	52.50	
Peas, Garden.....	36 Bu.....	2.00	72.00	
Potatoes, Irish.....	185 Bu.....	1.50	277.50	
Potatoes, Sweet.....	195 Bu.....	1.50	292.50	
Radishes.....	20 Bu.....	2.00	40.00	
Rutabagas.....	6 Bu.....	1.00	6.00	
Squash.....	90 Bu.....	1.00	90.00	
Tomatoes.....	90 Bu.....	1.50	135.00	
Turnips.....	28 Bu.....	1.00	28.00	
Turnip Greens, Spinach.....	130 Bu.....	1.00	130.00	2,144.75
EGGS AND MILK:				
Eggs.....	1578 doz.....	.35	552.30	
Milk (until December).....	1481 gal.....	.75	1,110.75	1,663.05
MEATS:				
Chicken.....	1063 lb.....	.35	372.05	
Pork.....	3169 lb.....	.30	950.70	
Sausage.....	650 lb.....	.35	227.50	
Veal.....	190 lb.....	.35	66.50	1,616.75
SHORTENING:				
Lard.....	750 lb.....	.20	150.00	
Butter.....	240 lb.....	.50	120.00	270.00

AVERAGE POPULATION AND MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1945 and 1946

Function	Fiscal Year 1944-1945	Fiscal Year 1945-1946
Administration.....	128.71	165.64
Custodial Care.....	350.33	466.52
Agricultural.....	162.78	211.22
Operation and maintenance of plant.....	116.83	199.09
Additions and betterments.....	405.82	56.96
Employees' War Bonus.....	42.99	
Emergency Salaries.....		36.91
TOTAL.....	1,207.46	1,136.34
Average number inmates.....	29.57	27.35

REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES
PREMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

At June 30, 1946

REVENUE

Appropriation—Chapter 296 of 1937, Code 1433.....	\$ 7,000.00
Appropriation—Chapter 1, of 1938, Code 1475.....	8,625.00
	<u>\$ 16,625.00</u>

EXPENDITURES

Appropriation—1937.....	\$ 6,862.70
Appropriation—1938.....	9,593.85
	<u>\$ 16,466.55</u>

BALANCES

Appropriation—1937.....	\$ 137.30
Appropriation—1938.....	31.15
	<u>\$ 168.45</u>

MAINTENANCE FUND
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1945 and 1946

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945	Fiscal Year 1945-1946
REVENUES		
Appropriation:		
Chapter 530 of Public Laws of 1943	\$ 35,704.48	\$
Chapter 279 of Public laws of 1945		31,079.08
Institutional receipts: Sale of farm products	521.75	9.88
Sale of dairy herd		750.00
Sale of farm equipment		460.00
Total Revenues	\$ 36,226.23	\$ 32,298.96
EXPENDITURES		
Administration	\$ 3,805.94	\$ 4,530.36
Custodial Care	10,359.27	12,759.09
Agricultural	4,813.31	5,776.49
Operation and maintenance of plant	3,454.70	5,444.99
Additions and betterments	12,000.00	1,557.68
Employees' War Bonus	1,271.26	
Emergency Salaries		1,010.47
Total expenditures	\$ 35,704.48	\$ 31,079.08
Balance reverted to general fund	\$ 1,257.52	\$ 83.61

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

Persons in Institution	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1945	June 30, 1946
Number in institution, first of year	39	32
Admissions during year:		
Received from courts	44	38
Paroled persons returned	4	5
Escaped persons returned	2	6
Transferred from other institutions		2
Other admissions	4	
Total admissions to institution	54	51
Total admissions to institution	54	51
Total number of persons taken care of in institution during year	93	83
Separations during year:		
Paroles	14	14
Discharges	26	21
Transferred to other institutions	2	7
Habeas Corpus	1	
Escapes	6	4
Deaths		
Other dispositions	12	7
Total separations during year	61	53
Number in institution at end of year	32	30
Average daily resident population	29.57	27.35
Normal capacity	55	55
Movement of Population by Cases		
Total cases, first of year:		
In institution	39	32
On parole	45	31
Total cases under supervision	84	63
Total cases, end of year:		
In institution	32	30
On parole	31	17
Total cases under supervision	63	47
Number new cases committed to institution during year	54	44
Total cases cared for during year	117	91
Number cases discharged during year	47	39
Total cases with institutional obligation at end of year	70	52

TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

**EASTERN CAROLINA INDUSTRIAL
TRAINING SCHOOL
FOR BOYS**

ROCKY MOUNT, NORTH CAROLINA



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1946

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,	
Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction and Training	Raleigh
SAMUEL E. LEONARD,	
Commissioner of Correction	Raleigh
Executive Committee:	
J. C. BRASWELL, Chairman	Rocky Mount
W. N. HARRELL	Wilson
GORDON C. HUNTER	Roxboro

OFFICERS AND STAFF

	<i>Employed</i>
WILLIAM D. CLARK, Superintendent	November 15, 1928
MRS. DOROTHY J. CLARK, Budget Officer	February 2, 1930
MISS CHARLOTTE JONES, Secretary	July 1, 1946
G. W. RHODES, School Principal	June 1, 1942
W. CARL HIGH, Asst. to Superintendent, Teacher	September 6, 1930
JOHN MATTHIS, Teacher	December 1, 1945
*W. B. STEVENSON, Athletic Director, Teacher	April 1, 1936
J. A. SUGGS, Woodshop Director	October 17, 1945
MRS. A. A. CLARK, Matron	June 1, 1932
MRS. OLIVIA HORNER, Matron	October 1, 1944
MRS. EULA G. FOUNTAIN, Matron	February 8, 1945
MRS. ESTELLE C. SUGGS, Matron	October 17, 1945
MRS. BEULAH O. GADDY, Matron	January 1, 1946
MISS MABEL HUNT, Sewing Matron	October 1, 1933
TURNER C. FEEZOR, Farm Superintendent	February 1, 1940
J. A. FOUNTAIN, Dairy Manager	February 8, 1945

*Mr. Stevenson in armed forces September, 1940-January, 1946.

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

To MR. C. A. DILLON, *Chairman*,
North Carolina Board of Correction and Training,
Raleigh, North Carolina.

Dear Mr. Dillon:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the report of the Superintendent of the operations of the Eastern Carolina Industrial Training School for the biennium ended June 30, 1946.

Respectfully submitted,

J. C. BRASWELL,
Chairman, Executive Committee.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

To MR. J. C. BRASWELL, *Chairman of the Executive Committee,*
and Members of the North Carolina Board of Correction and Training.

Dear Mr. Braswell:

The war took a total of nine lives of former boys of our school and one staff member. We suffered other losses because of the war, particularly with staff members, and the transitory period thus far has not changed the picture a great deal. Young, energetic and loyal workers have been difficult to obtain and those who might be employed are not interested in the long hours necessary to the work. Most of us have taken the bitter with the sweet and are proud of our accomplishments during these trying times. To this group, I am indeed grateful. Truly they are imbued with the Christian spirit of service. Our boys have done exceptionally well and their spirit has been good. This spirit has been due to the home-like atmosphere made possible by faithful workers.

We are part of a splendid community in which friendship and cooperation are mutual. Our boys are accepted as a necessary part of the community and we have been able to make ourselves thought of as just a "boys' school." Credit for this goes to our "heart training program", which has been responsible for the majority of our boys joining local churches.

We are grateful to each Department of State for its splendid cooperation. Our Executive Board has been most helpful and the Board as a whole has done splendid work in helping to solve our problems.

To Mr. Leonard, Commissioner of Correction, we are especially grateful. He has been untiring in his efforts to serve us and our boys.

The Farm

Our farm consists of 675 acres of rolling sand loam. We have a herd of Holstein milk cows and Hereford beef cows. Our hogs are Berkshire and Duroc. Farm Reports reveal a profit for this biennium of \$40,511.10.

Spiritual Life

When one's "heart is right", there is not room for doubt as to his actions. Serving toward this end, we emphasize the importance of a Christian life to every boy who comes here. A Bible is presented by the Superintendent to each boy. Sunday school lessons are taught on Sunday. Prayer services are conducted each Thursday evening. Local ministers and church workers are interested in us and help us in our religious programs. Decision Day is held each year, at which time boys signify their desire to join the churches of their choice.

Dr. Ben R. Lacy, President of Union Theological Seminary, Richmond, Virginia, makes an annual visit to the school, giving an inspiring message each time he comes.

Health

Physical rehabilitation is of prime importance to us and we try to remedy all defects that boys have which might keep them from being happy and normal. Our physician is Dr. C. Gordon Smith, Jr., who was overseas

during the war. He is a capable physician and understands our boys. An Annual Dental Clinic is held each year by Dr. D. W. Dudley of the Oral Division of the State Board of Health.

Boy Scout Troop Organized

A Boy Scout Troop, #106, sponsored by the Rocky Mount Junior Chamber of Commerce, was organized in September, 1945. The Scouts have attended a Camporee at Camp Cooper. At the Camporee in Rocky Mount our troop scored the highest number of points for all-around camping ability. Last summer they spent a week at Camp Tuscarora and recently attended a Camporee in Wilson.

Recreation

To make our boys more resourceful in using their leisure hours when they leave the school, we try to give them rich opportunities for play. Play is so characteristic of childhood that it is not necessary to emphasize its importance.

Each summer we have soft-ball and base-ball teams, indulging primarily in intramurals.

An Annual Summer Swimming program is carried out, whereby the boys swim each week at a nearby creek. Through the courtesy of Mr. H. H. Bradshaw, owner of the Old Country Club, we have use of the creek and the bath-house facilities.

This summer the Rocky Mount Baseball Club gave our boys a pass to all the games played by the Coastal League teams in Rocky Mount.

Birthday Parties

It has been our custom for many years to have a party each month for all the boys who had birthdays in the preceding month. This year, the North Carolina Federated Women's Clubs took as a project the sending of birthday gifts to all children in correctional schools. This is a fine thing and our boys appreciate the gifts which they receive.

Christmas

The celebration of Christmas is indeed happy here. The real "Christmas spirit" prevails and we only wish we could keep it all the time. Our activities begin with a presentation of a religious pageant, depicting the birth of Christ.

An Annual Party is given by the Rocky Mount Junior Chamber of Commerce. Last year it was held at the Masonic Temple, where they had arranged entertainment, refreshments, a Santa Claus and gifts and stocking for every boy in the school. This organization works hard to give us a good Christmas party and we really enjoy it.

An Annual party is given by the Kiwanis Clubs of Eastern Carolina, including the following clubs: Wilmington, Wilson, Greenville, Roanoke Rapids, Selma, Elizabeth City, Ahoskie, Lumberton, Goldsboro, Scotland Neck, Raeford, Tarboro, Jacksonville, Benson-Meadow and Rocky Mount. This party is one of the "high lights" of our Christmas week.

Other donors for the past two Christmas seasons were:

Durham County Welfare Department, Durham, N. C.
 Forsythe County Welfare Department, Winston-Salem, N. C.
 Davidson County Welfare Department, Lexington, N. C.
 Caldwell County Welfare Department, Lenoir, N. C.
 Beaufort County Welfare Department, Washington, N. C.
 Catawba County Welfare Department, Newton, N. C.
 Lenoir County Welfare Department, Kinston, N. C.
 Onslow County Welfare Department, Jacksonville, N. C.
 New Hanover County Welfare Department, Wilmington, N. C.
 Pitt County Welfare Department, Greenville, N. C.
 Wake County Welfare Department, Raleigh, N. C.
 Cumberland County Welfare Department, Fayetteville, N. C.
 Craven County Welfare Department, New Bern, N. C.
 Alamance County Welfare Department, Graham, N. C.
 Rockingham County Welfare Department, Reidsville, N. C.
 New Hanover County Commissioners, Wilmington, N. C.
 Halifax County Board Commissioners, Halifax, N. C.
 Mr. Lee Braxton, Whiteville, N. C.
 Judge F. M. Redd, Juvenile and Domestic Court, Charlotte, N. C.
 Mr. Gordon C. Hunter, Roxboro, N. C.
 Wake County Exchange Club, Raleigh, N. C.
 Mr. W. N. Harrell, Wilson, N. C.
 Mr. John Martin, Washington, N. C.
 Ed Bond Post American Legion, Edenton, N. C.
 Junior Chamber of Commerce, Fayetteville, N. C.
 Day-Lite Bakery, Rocky Mount, N. C.
 Mr. Samuel E. Leonard, Raleigh, N. C.
 Mr. and Mrs. William D. Clark, E. C. T. School
 Williamston Woman's Club, Williamston, N. C.
 Mr. Carlton Brock, Rocky Mount, N. C.
 Superintendent and Staff of State Training School for Negro Girls,
 Rocky Mount, N. C.

Donations and Community Service

Mrs. H. L. Hicks, Rocky Mount, N. C.

Rare old copies of "Lamia", "Endymion" and "The Rime of The Ancient Mariner."

Mrs. S. W. Staley, Rocky Mount, N. C.

Books, Book-Case, Radio, Model of Ship "Santa Maria."

Civitan Club, Rocky Mount, N. C.

Sponsored Charity Football Game and sold and donated enough tickets for every boy to attend.

Mr. E. G. Battle, Misses Hattie and Ella Battle, Rocky Mount, N. C.

Numerous "treats" for groups of boys.

Mrs. R. H. Gregory, Sr., Rocky Mount, N. C.

Numerous batches of magazines.

Mrs. R. S. McCain, Eastern Carolina Training School.

Spinning wheel for museum.

Copy of "Apostles Creed" for Sunday School use.

Mrs. S. T. Anderson, Rocky Mount, N. C.

Magazines.

Mr. George V. Safy, Rocky Mount, N. C.

\$25.00 for athletic equipment. (George is a former student)

Mr. R. D. Fleming, Rose Drug Company, Rocky Mount, N. C.

160 lbs. Fruit Cake.

Mr. Rufus Barringer, Barringer Studio, Rocky Mount, N. C.

\$15.00 for entertainment.

Mr. W. N. Harrell, Wilson, N. C. and Mr. J. C. Braswell, Rocky Mount, N. C.

Membership in the Junior Literary Guild of America—a book club which sends out best books monthly for young people.

Mr. George Winstead, Munn-Griffin Company, Rocky Mount, N. C.

40 bushels of apples.

Respectfully submitted,

WILLIAM D. CLARK, *Superintendent*,
Eastern Carolina Training School for Boys,
Rocky Mount, North Carolina.

TABLE NO. 1
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1945	June 30, 1949
Number on roll first of year:		
1. In Institution.....	87	97
2. In custody outside institution.....		
3. Total number first of year.....	87	97
Admissions during year:		
4. From Courts.....	73	65
5. Parole violators returned.....	7	5
6. Escapees returned.....	4	2
7. Total admissions.....	84	72
8. On Roll and Admissions.....	171	169
Discharged during year:		
9. Released.....	43	26
10. Escaped from institution.....	21	36
11. Transferred.....	10	8
12. Total discharges.....	74	70
Number on roll end of year:		
13. In institution.....	97	99
14. In institution and discharges equal on roll and admissions.....	179	169
15. Average resident population for year.....	99	106.4
16. Normal capacity (present).....	120	120

TABLE NO. 2
GRADE DISTRIBUTION AND RESULTS
School Year 1944-1945

Grade	Number Enrolled	Number Promoted	Number Repeaters	Changed to Manual Training	Number Lost by Release	Number Lost by Escape
First.....	1	1				
Second.....	4	1	3			
Third.....	8	7	1			
Fourth.....	14	9	3			2
Fifth.....	8	3	5			
Sixth.....	12	7	4		1	
Seventh.....	15	7	5		2	1
Totals.....	62	35	21		3	3

School Year 1945-1946

First.....	3	3				
Second.....	7	7				
Third.....	10	10				
Fourth.....	11	10	1			
Fifth.....	16	15		1		
Sixth.....	10	8		2		
Seventh.....	9	9				
Eighth.....	8	3	2	4		
Ninth.....	8	4	2			2
Totals.....	82	69	5	6		2

TABLE NO. 3
PARENTAL STATUS OF THOSE IN INSTITUTION AT END OF THE YEAR

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1945	June 30, 1946
Parents living together.....	37	50
Separated.....	9	8
Divorced.....	12	12
Father Dead.....	24	19
Mother Dead.....	10	5
Mother not Married.....	6	7
Orphans.....	3	3
Step-Father.....	17	14
Step-Mother.....	9	4
Widows.....	6	7
Widowers.....	0	0
Fathers Living.....	63	67
Mothers Living.....	78	84

TABLE NO. 4
BOYS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF TIME IN INSTITUTION
Year Ended June 30, 1945

Length of Time	Number Released	Release Status			
		Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Nine Months.....	1	1			
Eleven Months.....	1		1		
Twelve Months.....	3	1	1		1
Thirteen Months.....	6	1	3		2
Fourteen Months.....	5	1	4		
Fifteen Months.....	5		3		2
Sixteen Months.....	2		1		1
Seventeen Months.....	3	1	2		
Nineteen Months.....	2		2		
Twenty Months.....	3		3		
Twenty-one Months.....	4		3		1
Twenty-two Months.....	1				1
Twenty-three Months.....	2		1	1	
Twenty-four Months.....	2		2		
Thirty-four Months.....	1	1			
Thirty-six Months.....	1		1		
Totals.....	42	6	27	1	8

Year Ended June 30, 1946

Twelve Months.....	4	2	2		
Thirteen Months.....	1	1			
Fourteen Months.....	4		2	1	1
Sixteen Months.....	1	1	1		1
Seventeen Months.....	2	1	1		
Eighteen Months.....	2		2		
Nineteen Months.....	1		1		
Twenty-one Months.....	1		1		
Twenty two Months.....	1		1		
Twenty-five Months.....	1	1			
Twenty-six Months.....	1		1		
Twenty-seven Months.....	1		1		
Thirty Months.....	1		1		
Thirty-one Months.....	2		1	1	
Thirty-six Months.....	1		1		
Totals.....	26	6	16	2	2

TABLE NO. 5
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

County	Year Ended June 30, 1943			Year Ended June 30, 1946		
	Total June 30th	Admissions During Year	Released During Year	Total June 30th	Admissions During Year	Released During Year
Alamance	1	1		1	1	1
Alleghany			1			
Beaufort	1	1	1	2	3	1
Bertie		1	1			
Buncombe					2	
Barbarrus			1			
Caldwell	3	3	1	5	5	1
Carteret	1		1			
Caswell				1	1	
Catawba	2	2	1	2		
Chowan	2			2	1	
Columbus			1			
Craven	5	4	3	6	1	
Cumberland	9	8	2	4		3
Davidson	1	1	1	2		
Duplin				1	1	1
Durham	14	13	6	6	2	3
Edgecombe	2	2		3	1	
Forsyth					4	
Gaston	1	1				
Guilford	1	3		2	6	
Halifax	2	2		4	3	1
Henderson			1			
Hertford		1		1	1	
Iredell			1		1	
Jackson	1	1				1
Johnston	8	8	6	10	5	1
Lenoir	4	3	1	5	1	
Martin	2	1		1		
Mecklenburg	12	10	2	12	11	1
Nash	3	5	1	8	5	1
New Hanover	1		1	1	4	1
Onslow			1			1
Pamlico	1			1	1	
Pasquotank	3	1	2	1		2
Perquimans	2			2	1	
Pitt	3	1		4	2	
Randolph	1			1	1	1
Richmond		1	1			
Robeson		2				
Rockingham	2	3				2
Sampson						1
Wake	7	5	3	8	4	1
Warren				1	1	
Watauga						1
Wayne	1			2	2	
Wilson	2	2	2	1		1
Yancey				1	1	
Totals	98	84	43	99	72	26

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of opening.....	January 18, 1926
Plant: Value of Property:	
Land.....	\$ 56,392.00
Buildings.....	306,578.95
Non-structural improvements.....	30,578.95
Equipment.....	47,343.88
Livestock.....	8,410.00
	\$ 449,303.78

OPERATIONS OF FARM

FARM PRODUCTS USED AS FOOD	Year Ended June 30, 1945			Year Ended June 30, 1946		
	Quantity	Price	Amount	Quantity	Price	Amount
Apples.....	50 bu.	\$1.00	\$ 50.00	60 bu.	\$2.00	\$ 120.00
Beef.....	1400 lbs.	.50	700.00	4850 lbs.	.50	2,425.00
Beets.....	519 lbs.	.10	51.90	624 lbs.	.10	62.40
Butter.....				896 lbs.	.50	448.00
Butterbeans.....	2120 qts.	.40	848.00	2215 qts.	.40	886.00
Blackberries.....	50 qts.	.15	7.50	78 qts.	.20	15.60
Cabbage.....	2950 lbs.	.05	147.50	3146 lbs.	.05	157.30
Cantaloupes.....	30 bu.	4.50	135.00	48 bu.	3.50	168.00
Carrots.....				10 bu.	5.00	50.00
Cashaw.....	150	.10	15.00			
Chicken.....	1290 lbs.	.50	645.00	960 lbs.	.50	480.00
Collards.....	2000 lbs.	.10	200.00	2000 lbs.	.10	200.00
Corn.....	797 doz.	.40	318.80	800 doz.	.30	240.00
Cucumbers.....	525 lbs.	.20	45.00	464 lbs.	.06	27.84
Eggs.....	1789 doz.	.40	715.60	1440 doz.	.50	720.00
Field Peas.....	2032 qts.	.25	508.00	2050 qts.	.20	410.00
Garden Peas.....	288 qts.	.30	86.40	160 qts.	.20	32.00
Greens.....	750 lbs.	.10	75.00	1,000 lbs.	.07	70.00
Irish Potatoes.....	400 bu.	3.60	1,440.00	600 bu.	2.50	1,500.00
Milk.....	17,115 gal.	.60	10,269.00	13,559 gal.	.80	10,847.20
Mutton.....	312 lbs.	.40	125.80	400 lbs.	.40	160.00
Okra.....	1,097 lbs.	.10	109.70	875 lbs.	.10	87.50
Onions.....	660 lbs.	.10	66.00	745 lbs.	.10	74.50
Peaches.....	600 bu.	4.00	2,400.00	316 bu.	3.50	1,106.00
Peanuts.....	8,245 lbs.	.10	824.50	5,770 lbs.	.08	453.60
Pepper.....	215 lbs.	.10	21.50	209 lbs.	.10	20.90
Pork.....	9,327 lbs.	.30	2,798.10	1,0545 lbs.	.30	3,163.50
Soy Beans.....	96 qts.	.20	19.20	196 qts.	.20	39.00
Spinach.....	500 lbs.	.20	100.00	350 lbs.	.10	35.00
Squash.....	5,750 lbs.	.10	575.00	6,000 lbs.	.08	480.00
Strawberries.....	136 qts.	.50	68.00	65 qts.	.40	26.00
String Beans.....	3,440 lbs.	.20	688.00	3,560 lbs.	.15	534.00
Sweet Potatoes.....	500 bu.	3.00	1,500.00	800 bu.	4.00	3,200.00
Syrup.....	700 gals.	1.00	700.00	535 gals.	.75	401.25
Tomatoes.....	5,000 lbs.	.20	1,000.00	7,000 lbs.	.15	1,050.00
Turnips.....	97 bu.	2.00	194.00	50 bu.	3.00	150.00
Watermelons.....	402	.35	140.70	375	.40	150.00
Totals.....			\$ 27,587.20			\$ 29,990.59
Farm Products used on farm:						
Barley.....	75 bu.	2.00	150.00			
Corn.....	2,000 bu.	1.50	3,000.00	2,400 bu.	1.40	3,360.00
Corn, Ensilage.....	200 tons	7.50	1,500.00	200 tons	8.00	1,600.00
Hay, lespedeza, soybean, pea.....	100 tons	15.00	1,500.00	104 tons	15.00	1,560.00
Oats.....	775 bu.	1.50	1,162.50	400 bu.	1.40	560.00
Rye.....	20 bu.	2.00	40.00	50 bu.	2.00	100.00
Soy bean, ootootan.....	25 bu.	5.00	125.00	30 bu.	5.00	150.00
Soy bean, biloxi.....	50 bu.	3.75	187.50			
Soy bean, yellow.....	300 bu.	3.00	900.00	340 bu.	3.00	1,020.00

OPERATIONS OF FARM—Continued

FARM PRODUCTS USED ON FARM	Year Ended June 30, 1945			Year Ended June 30, 1946		
	Quantity	Price	Amount	Quantity	Price	Amount
Lespedeza seed.....	1,500 lbs.	.10	150.00	3,000 lbs.	.10	300.00
Manure.....	200 tons	5.00	1,000.00	208 tons	5.00	1,040.00
Wheat.....	435 bu.	2.00	270.00	250 bu.	1.50	375.00
Totals.....			\$ 10,635.00			\$ 10,065.00
Farm products used as food.....			\$ 27,587.20			\$ 29,990.59
Farm products used on farm.....			10,635.00			10,065.00
Totals.....			\$ 38,222.20			\$ 40,055.59
Cost of Production:						
Salary farm superintendent.....			\$ 1,200.00			\$ 1,380.00
Salary dairy manager.....			900.00			997.50
Salary Gardener.....			629.85			570.00
Fertilizers.....			1,161.45			1,046.99
Feedstuffs.....			2,152.51			2,569.14
Farm supplies.....			922.30			732.44
Dairy supplies.....						220.78
Tractor operation.....			889.49			722.26
Repairs.....			245.71			200.18
Veterinary fees.....			97.65			88.58
Milk test fees.....			25.00			
Equipment.....			19.50			140.45
Livestock.....			255.00			30.00
Fencing.....						212.74
Compensation Farm Superintendent.....						748.53
Crop improvement-Hybrid corn.....						104.34
			\$ 8,498.46			\$ 9,763.93
Farm products used on farm.....			10,635.00			10,065.00
			\$ 19,133.46			\$ 19,838.93
Profit from operations.....			19,088.74			20,226.66
Receipts from farm products sold.....			3,102.39			1,195.44
Net Profit.....			\$ 22,191.13			\$ 21,422.10

PER CAPITA COST

Appropriation	Year Ended June 30, 1945			Year Ended June 30, 1946		
	Amount	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Per Year	Amount	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Per Year
Administration.....	\$ 4,437.18	100.4	\$ 44.18	\$ 5,482.75	100.2	\$ 54.71
Instruction.....	4,040.67	100.4	40.24	4,693.07	100.2	46.83
Custodial Care.....	18,711.68	100.4	186.37	22,021.69	100.2	219.77
Operation of plant.....	5,434.81	100.4	54.13	4,417.48	100.2	44.08
Maintenance of plant.....	2,727.64	100.4	27.16	2,002.95	100.2	19.98
Employees' War Bonus.....	2,205.00	100.4	21.96	1,853.39	100.2	18.49
Totals.....	\$ 37,556.98	100.4	\$ 374.04	\$ 40,471.33	100.2	\$ 403.86

ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

MORRISON TRAINING SCHOOL

HOFFMAN, N. C.

For Two Years Beginning
July 1, 1944 and Ending
June 30, 1946



AN INSTITUTION FOR THE TRAINING OF NEGRO BOYS
1946

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction and Training.....Raleigh

SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction.....Raleigh

Executive Committee:
MR. T. A. HAYWOOD, *Chairman*.....Rockingham
MRS. THOMAS L. RIDDLE.....Sanford
MR. PAUL J. KIKER.....Wadesboro

PAUL R. BROWN, *Superintendent*

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

To MR. C. A. DILLON, *Chairman*,
North Carolina Board of Correction and Training,
Raleigh, North Carolina.

Dear Mr. Dillon:

We, the executive committee of the Board of Correction and Training for Morrison Training School submit, herewith, the report of the superintendent of this school for a period ending June 30, 1946.

Very truly yours,

T. A. HAYWOOD, *Chairman Executive Committee.*

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

To MR. T. A. HAYWOOD, *Chairman of the Executive Committee,*
and Members of the North Carolina Board of Correction and Training.

Dear Mr. Haywood:

In conformity with the Law, I am submitting herewith the biennial report of the Morrison Training School for Negro Boys covering the years 1944-45 and 1945-46.

The last years have been trying years for us, many hardships have been encountered, these due to the war, but there is a feeling that gradual progress has been realized.

The last report gave indications of the money needed for repairs, which we had hoped, would have long been finished. The repairs have been finished at Varser, some at Parson Hall, some at Redd Building and some at the Laundry. The water system is now working, plenty of water available. Little has been done on the repairs needed in the food department, and especially the kitchen. Several investigations have been made, by special groups, the staff and local health departments. All agree that improvements should be made, their reports were made, but so far, we are laboring under the same conditions.

The major problem at present, is that of an adequate and qualified staff. For two years our staff has been reduced from 31-26 members, in order to pay salaries that would hold certain old members and attract new individuals. This caused another problem, our inability to accept all boys committed to Morrison. Our supervision has been reduced to the point where boys were called on to do work that should have been supervised by the staff members.

We hope to get some relief in the way of increased staff members as well as increases in salaries offered workers for the coming years.

Population Types

The population of the school is made up of a heterogeneous group coming from most of the sections of North Carolina. The boys here consists of the same type found in the average school enrollment. Here you find the mentally superior with moral depravity, the average with average morality, and the moron and imbecile whose mental capacities are far below the level of reasoning and are incapable of being reached through normal methods.

Our program tries to provide for individual analysis of each boy in order to classify according to individual differences, offering each boy what we can for his development. After the study of each boy, assignments are made on the farm, in the laundry, in the home economics department, and in general staff work. We have to add brick masonry, cement finishing and general shoe repairing, in order that boys may go back to their communities with something definite learned to help them make an honest living.

Health

The health of the population is protected by the school physician and a registered nurse. The infirmary, built in 1938, is used for clinical work, both general and dental. Isolation of special cases are cared for here, and all communicable diseases are confined in order to protect the health of the other boys.

The Farm

The school has a farm of 700 acres, and of this, about 380 acres are under cultivation. A good percentage of this land is planted in vegetables; potatoes, tomatoes, beans, okra, turnips and other crops. Some of the farm land is planted in grain, corn and hay crops. The boys do most of the work on the farm, and some is done with machinery. The farm is being constantly improved and developed through our crops and crop rotation.

The school's farm is used as far as possible, toward operating the entire school. Much of the required food is grown on the farm and is served to the boys each day. Through the cooperation of Hoffman High School cannery we have been able to conserve surplus vegetables and consume much of the food during the winter months.

Morrison Training School has 18 cows of mixed Jersey and Guernsey breeds, which, as shown by the farm report, supplies a reasonable amount of milk for the school. With the addition to our staff of a qualified dairyman, we hope to build our dairy to the point of supplying sufficient milk and milk products needed at the school.

Some farm equipment has been purchased in recent months, but more is needed for the program. No doubt more and more of the farm work in the future will be done by farm machinery.

Religious Services

In a recent study of one hundred sixty-nine boys enrolled at Morrison in April it was found that ninety-six of the number did not show any church membership. For those claiming membership, the following churches were represented:

1. Baptist	43
2. Methodist	13
3. Holiness	7
4. Disciple	4
5. Presbyterian	1
6. Church of God	1
7. Christian Church	1

The study did not show memberships in any of the more popular church organizations. This could be due to the fact that many of the case histories are incomplete. Memberships in churches and various clubs could be too restricted to reach the type of boy sent to Morrison.

This study has been made for information needed in attempting to reach each boy and to find the reason for his coming to our institution and to assist the staff in definitely planning for family and community adjustments.

We have sought to enrich the lives of the boys by including in our program, a Sunday school, prayer meetings, special sermons, and religious forums in which the boys take an active part. To most of the boys this is a new experience; to many of them it is rare.

Therefore, we feel it is necessary that Morrison contact the various ministers represented by the boys and invite them to help continue this program in the community when the boys return home. Efforts are being made to have as many as possible accept Christ as a personal Saviour during our "Week of Prayer."

For those who express a desire for membership in the church of their choice in their own community, the pastor of said church will be informed of the boys' desire. We hope that the proper steps will be taken in the community to insure the necessary spiritual guidance.

I sincerely hope that parents will see the need of early Christian training in the home and community. By so doing, they increase their children's prospects for a happy, useful life and decrease the number of young people filling our Juvenile Courts and Correctional Institutions.

Education Department

The academic department was lagging behind and there was a great need for textbooks and general equipment. During the school year 1945-46 this department has offered instructions in grades one through nine. There are eight regular teachers and two part-time teachers. All the regular teachers have degrees and "A" certificates. Only one of the part-time group has a non-standard certificate.

For the past year we were able to keep every boy in school every day. This was done by dividing the boys into two groups, A and B, and dividing the day into two periods with Group A attending school from 8:00 A.M.-12:15 N. and Group B attending from 1:30 P.M.-4:30 P.M.

Textbooks have been purchased for classroom use. Magazines, newspapers, and supplementary reading material have been secured for our library through gifts and purchases by the school. The moving picture machine has been used to an advantage in the study of geography, history, health and civics. Contacts have been made with the proper authorities at the State Department of Education in order that our academic department might be standardized.

Our building has been re-wired this year and painted inside. Plans have been made for other improvements that we hope will soon be realized.

Recreational Program

Our recreational program has steadily improved. Out of our intra-mural games we have been able to organize football, baseball and basketball teams that will participate in competitive sports with other teams. Many of the victories were brought home to Morrison.

Other forms of recreation are a part of the regular school program such as movies, library reading, indoor games and parties. These varied activities have helped, to a very great extent, to curtail our runaway problems.

In closing, I would like to express my appreciation to the members of the staff, for their interest and cooperation during the last two years. If the school has been successful in carrying on its program it is due in a large measure to the loyalty of the members of its staff. Many of the staff members have worked for weeks without relief and worked willingly to see the job well done. Such loyalty to duty is commendable and without it, the school would not have survived.

Respectfully submitted,

P. R. BROWN, *Superintendent*

HEALTH STATISTICS
July 1, 1945—June 30, 1946

Cases	Number Treated	Remarks
Sore throat.....	14	
Tonsillitis.....	4	Removed-1
Tuberculin tests.....	178	
Positive reactions.....	4	
X-Rays.....	4	All negative
Cuts and bruises.....	455	
Typhoid vaccine.....	163	
Headaches.....	86	
Colds.....	78	
Eye complaints.....	10	
Pterygiums.....	1	
Sore eyes.....	3	
Norway itch.....	26	
Sprains.....	32	
Fractures.....	4	
Fracture of right collar bone.....	2	
Fracture of left collar bone.....	1	
Fracture of right forearm.....	1	
Burns.....	4	
Ear-aches.....	2	
Cardiac disturbance.....	1	
Lacerations with sutures.....	4	
Trench mouth.....	1	
Constipation.....	3	
Epistaxis.....	3	
Pediculosis (corporis).....	5	
Boils.....	5	
Athletes Foot.....	3	
Minor operations.....	2	
Removal of fingernail.....	1	
Incision and drainage of finger.....	1	
Dental Clinic		
Boys seen.....	175	
Number of teeth cleaned.....	175	
Amalgam fillings.....	88	
Cement fillings.....	32	
Silver nitrate treatments.....	108	
Teeth extracted.....	126	
Gum infections.....	2	

**REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES
MAINTENANCE FUND**

	Fiscal Year 1944-45	Fiscal Year 1945-1946
REVENUE: Chapter 279 of 1945—Title V-4(4)		
Appropriations:.....	\$ 90,965	\$ 82,746
Receipts:	422	801
Total revenue.....	\$ 91,387	\$ 83,247
Expenditures:		
Administration.....	5,332	5,609
Instruction.....	12,462	16,956
Custodial Care.....	34,674	41,048
Operation of plants.....	2,736	4,646
Maintenance of plant.....	8,025	8,169
Additions and Betterments.....	23,532	808
War Bonus.....	3,440	2,890
Total.....	\$ 90,201	\$ 80,126
Balance.....	\$ 1,136	\$ 3,121

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	1944-1945	1945-1946
Number in institution at beginning of year.....	139	148
Number received from courts.....	86	104
Number parole violators returned.....	20	21
Number escaped persons returned.....	67	83
Number other admissions.....	8	7
Total admissions.....	181	215
Total under care during year.....	320	363
Number conditional releases.....	76	65
Number escapes.....	92	126
Number other separations.....	4	7
Total separations.....	172	198
Number in institution at close of year.....	148	165
Number discharged from supervision.....	222	72

MORRISON TRAINING SCHOOL
HOFFMAN, NORTH CAROLINA
Number of Boys by Counties

Month Ending June 30, 1946		Total 165	
Alamance	3	Franklin	--
Alexander	1	Gaston	3
Alleghany	--	Gates	--
Anson	1	Graham	--
Ashe	--	Granville	2
Avery	--	Greene	1
Beaufort	3	Guilford	5
Bertie	--	Halifax	4
Bladen	1	Harnett	--
Brunswick	--	Haywood	--
Buncombe	6	Henderson	2
Burke	1	Hertford	--
Cabarrus	4	Hoke	--
Caldwell	--	Hyde	--
Camden	--	Iredell	2
Carteret	--	Jackson	--
Caswell	--	Johnston	4
Catawba	1	Jones	--
Chatham	--	Lee	--
Cherokee	--	Lenoir	4
Chowan	2	Lincoln	--
Clay	--	Macon	--
Cleveland	2	Madison	--
Columbus	1	Martin	--
Craven	9	McDowell	2
Cumberland	5	Mecklenburg	9
Currituck	--	Mitchell	--
Dare	--	Montgomery	3
Davidson	--	Moore	--
Davie	1	Nash	2
Duplin	--	New Hanover	11
Durham	7	Northampton	--
Edgecombe	2	Orange	4
Forsyth	21	Onslow	1
		Pamlico	--
		Pasquotank	3
		Pender	1
		Perquimans	--
		Person	--
		Pitt	2
		Polk	1
		Randolph	--
		Richmond	3
		Robeson	1
		Rockingham	3
		Rowan	2
		Rutherford	2
		Sampson	3
		Scotland	--
		Stanly	1
		Stokes	--
		Surry	1
		Swain	--
		Transylvania	--
		Tyrrell	--
		Union	1
		Vance	3
		Wake	4
		Warren	--
		Washington	--
		Watauga	--
		Wayne	1
		Wilkes	--
		Wilson	3
		Yadkin	--
		Yancey	--

STATEMENT OF PER CAPITA AND MAINTENANCE COST
For Two Years Ending June 30, 1946

	1944-1945		1945-1946	
	Maintenance Cost	Per Capita Cost	Maintenance Cost	Per Capita Cost
Administration	\$ 5,331.15	\$ 36.02	\$ 5,608.01	\$ 33.04
Instruction	12,461.23	84.07	16,955.05	101.71
Custodial care	34,673.14	234.28	41,047.49	246.23
Operation of plant	2,735.55	18.49	4,645.58	27.87
Maintenance of plant	8,024.16	54.35	8,168.12	48.99
Additions and Betterments	23,532.10	159.00	807.86	4.85
War Bonus	3,439.37	23.24	2,889.89	17.33
All sources	\$ 90,197.00	\$ 609.43	\$ 80,122.00	\$ 480.63
Own receipts	422.09	2.85	801.38	4.87
Appropriations	89,774.91	606.58	79,320.62	475.76
Average number enrolled	148		166.7	

MORRISON TRAINING SCHOOL
HOFFMAN, NORTH CAROLINA
STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS—FARM—GARDEN—DAIRY
Year Ending June 30, 1945

Revenue	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
Farm Products used as Food:				
Milk.....	6,546 gal.	\$.60	\$ 3,927.60	
Butter.....	850 lbs.	.60	510.00	
White potatoes.....	160 bu.	2.00	320.00	
String Beans.....	107 bu.	1.75	187.25	
Onions.....	172 bu.	1.25	215.00	
Turnips.....	312 bu.	1.25	390.00	
Mustards.....	168 bu.	1.25	210.00	
Cabbage.....	209 bu.	1.50	313.50	
Carrots.....	306 bu.	1.25	382.50	
Squash.....	66 bu.	1.25	82.50	
Cucumbers.....	35 bu.	2.00	70.00	
Okra.....	16 bu.	2.25	20.00	
Roasting ears (corn).....	132 bu.	1.00	132.00	
Green Peas.....	62 bu.	1.60	99.20	
Green lima beans.....	35 bu.	1.60	56.00	
Sweet potatoes.....	50 bu.	2.00	100.00	
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	1,950 gal.	1.10	2,145.00	
Pork.....	2,018 lbs.	.22	442.96	
Beef.....	1,435 lbs.	.30	430.50	
Peaches and plums.....	50 bu.	3.00	150.00	
Chickens.....	342 lbs.	.38	129.96	
Total.....				\$ 10,313.97
Farm Products used on Farm:				
Hay.....	90 tons		\$ 4,050.00	
Corn.....	450 bu.		675.00	
Peas and Beans.....	75 bu.		450.00	
Stover.....	10 tons		200.00	
Peanuts.....	2,500 lbs.		250.00	
Grain.....	124 bu.		155.00	
Total.....				\$ 5,780.00
Farm products sold.....				\$ 24.52
Total revenue.....				16,118.49
Expense.....			\$ 9,399.19	
Maintenance fund exh. "E".....			5,780.00	
				15,179.19
Nominal profit from operation.....				\$ 939.30

**MORRISON TRAINING SCHOOL
HOFFMAN, NORTH CAROLINA
PRODUCTS USED FROM THE FARM, 1946**

Revenue	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
Milk.....	7,544 gals	\$.50	\$ 3,772.00	
Butter.....				
Collards.....	758 hds.	.10	78.80	
Spring beans.....	5,638 lbs.	.14	798.32	
Chickens (broilers).....	396 lbs.	.40	158.40	
Hens.....	440 lbs.	.22	96.80	
Eggs.....	456 doz.	.45	205.20	
Rutabagas.....	360 bu.	1.50	540.00	
Beets.....	1,280 bu.	.10	128.00	
Carrots.....	180 bu.	.10	180.00	
Cabbage.....	5,200 lbs.	.04	208.00	
Cucumber.....	2,800 lbs.	.05	140.00	
Squash.....	2,960 lbs.	.05	148.00	
Tomatoes.....	10,760 lbs.	.06	645.00	
Peaches.....	451 bu.	2.50	1,127.60	
Plums.....	28 bu.	2.00	56.00	
White Potatoes.....	487 bu.	1.50	750.00	
Onions.....	3,850 lbs.	.05	192.50	
Hogs.....	4,650 lbs.	.22	1,023.00	
Mustard.....	3,500 lbs.	.03	105.00	
Turnips.....	4,980 bu.	.10	498.00	
Spinach.....	4,200 bu.	.03	120.00	
Tender Greens.....	1,200 lbs.	.03	36.00	
Okra.....	800 lbs.	.05	40.00	
Green Peas.....	120 bu.	4.00	480.00	
Sweet potatoes.....	490 bu.	1.50	735.00	
Corn.....	1,510 doz.		353.00	
Pole beans.....				
Lima beans.....	67 bu.	6.00	402.00	
Red Pepper.....	1,040 lbs.	.10	104.00	
Kale.....	2,260 lbs.	.05	113.00	
Wheat.....	196 bu.	1.50	294.00	
Radish.....	1,000 bu.	.03	30.00	
Cantaloupes.....	1,250 bu.	.05	125.00	
Pumpkins.....	83 lbs.	.15	12.45	
Veal.....	360 lbs.	.21	75.60	
Watermelons.....	2,673 lbs.	.15	400.75	
Total.....				\$ 14,156.12
Canned Vegetables and Fruits:				
Peaches.....	4,112 qts.	.20	822.40	
Corn.....	277 qts.	.15	41.55	
Greens.....	793 qts.	.15	118.95	
Greens.....	1,167 gals.	.50	583.50	

PRODUCTS USED FROM THE FARM, 1946

Revenue	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
Green beans.....	216 qts.	.15	32.40	
Green beans (No. 10).....	642 gals.	.50	310.00	
Collards greens (No. 10).....	416 gals.	.40	166.40	
Total.....				\$ 2,075.20
Grain used on Farm:				
Wheat.....	200 bu.	2.20	440.00	
Rye.....	100 bu.	1.90	190.00	
Oats.....	100 bu.	1.35	135.00	
Barley.....	310 bu.	1.90	489.00	
Corn.....	750 bu.	1.50	1,125.00	
Rye-hay.....	12 tons	35.00	420.00	
Oats-hay.....	45 tons	40.00	1,800.00	
Barley-hay.....	10 tons	40.00	400.00	
Lespedeza.....	5 tons	35.00	175.00	
Total.....				\$ 3,540.00
Sold.....				\$ 30.00
Total All.....				\$ 19,801.32
Cost of Operation:				
Supervision (farmer, foreman, etc.).....			\$ 2,200.00	
Labor (hired).....			384.00	
Inmate-labor (estimated).....			3,300.00	
Produce used.....			1,313.97	
Fertilizers.....			2,304.04	
Feedstuffs.....			3,540.00	
Farm and dairy supplies.....			1,731.62	
Farm implements.....			443.73	
Livestock.....			17.50	
Motor vehicle operation.....			1,713.22	
Repairs and alterations.....			246.21	
Total cost.....				\$ 17,194.29
Nominal profit or loss to farm.....				\$ 2,606.71
Add back inmate labor.....				3,300.00
Institution.....				5,906.71

FOURTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT
of the
STATE HOME AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL
(Samarcand Manor)
EAGLE SPRINGS, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1946

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

TO HON. CLYDE A. DILLON, *Chairman*,
North Carolina Board of Correction and Training,
Raleigh, North Carolina.

Dear Sir:

Acting as chairman of the executive committee in conformity with the law of the state, I have the honor of submitting to you herewith the biennial report of the superintendent, showing the record of the operations and progress of the State Home and Industrial School for Girls, for the period ending June 30, 1946.

Respectfully submitted,

W. A. STANBURY,
Chairman Executive Committee

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

TO DR. W. A. STANBURY, *Chairman of the Executive Committee,*
and Members of the Unified Board of Correction and Training.

Dear Mr. Stanbury:

It is my privilege to submit to you the biennial report of the State Home and Industrial School for Girls covering the years 1944-45 and 1945-46. The usual statistics of general interest to the public are appended herewith.

During these two years which marked the close of the war and the first year of peace, we have been faced with the problems which have been prevalent in all institutions. Staff changes have been numerous. One person left because of illness in her family; another's husband returned from overseas; two others left to be married. Many others left for employment for higher wages. It has been impossible to make replacements in all cases and we have been forced to operate on a very short staff. However, in spite of this, we have been able to keep enough of our trained staff to carry on our program effectively. Because of the fine spirit shown the many staff changes and vacancies have had little effect on the daily routine at the school. During the summer months we have been fortunate in securing college students and teachers from the public schools for work in various positions in the institution. By doing this we have been able to enrich our program and relieve our regular workers and at the same time the college students and teachers have had the opportunity of receiving actual experience in an institution.

We have continued our system of student government. Without it we could not have carried on during this period. We have given the students more and more responsibility. They have responded in a fine way. Through our student government our incidents of runaways have been kept down to a minimum.

In spite of a limited staff we have carried on our classification and individualized planning for the children. We have been fortunate in having Mr. U. K. Wilson from Duke University for our psychological work.

Our school program has functioned as usual. We have continued our system of academic and vocational instructions. We are hopeful that the next legislature will appropriate funds for a vocational school building. This would be most helpful in our work.

Due to the efforts of Judge F. Marion Redd of Charlotte our institution library received a gift of several thousand volumes. For the past six months our librarian has been classifying and cataloging these books. We now have a very nice library in circulation.

Our medical work has continued as usual. We have been fortunate in having the services of Dr. J. P. Bowen of Aberdeen for our weekly clinic. Dr. G. G. Herr of Southern Pines has carried on the dental work. We have also been fortunate in having a well-trained resident nurse. Working together our medical personnel give constant care and attention to the correction of malnutrition, removal of defective tonsils, dental needs, x-ray checks for chest conditions, and continued treatment of venereal diseases. By the use of penicillin we have successfully reduced our number on daily treatment for gonorrhea. Our farm and dairy have made it possible to furnish the children a wholesome diet. We have at all times given the

children adequate physical exercise in a proportionate balance of work and play. We have had no serious accidents, illnesses or deaths during this period.

A portion of our physical plant has been condemned by the fire marshal. Until better physical facilities can be provided we are taking as many safety precautions as possible. The frame buildings are not locked at any time and we have employed a night watchman whose duty it is to check the buildings at night as a safeguard against fire.

In conclusion I wish to express my sincere thanks to the members of the Board for their support and kindness. I deeply appreciate the loyal co-operation of the staff and students. We are indeed truly grateful to all who have shown an interest in our school.

Respectfully submitted,

REVA MITCHELL, *Superintendent*

REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES
PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945	Fiscal Year 1945-1946
REVENUES		
Appropriation account:		
Land.....	\$ 1,274.10	\$ 1,274.10
EXPENDITURES		
Land.....	\$.....	\$.....
Balance June 30.....	\$ 1,274.10	\$ 1,274.10

MAINTENANCE FUND
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945	Fiscal Year 1945-1946
REVENUES		
Appropriation.....	\$ 74,689.00	\$ 96,472.00
Institutional receipts:		
Instruction.....	151.64	109.91
Farm.....	74.78	327.00
Deep well.....		
Care of federal wards.....	598.75	436.25
Refunds.....	187.28	136.66
	\$ 75,701.45	\$ 97,481.82
EXPENDITURES		
Administration.....	\$ 6,455.10	\$ 7,964.79
Instruction.....	3,910.15	6,248.72
Custodial care.....	40,272.21	42,623.62
Operation of plant.....	8,615.58	9,530.23
Maintenance of plant.....	6,155.73	7,705.79
Additions and betterments.....		1,630.09
War bonus.....	3,679.47	2,833.63
Refunds.....	187.28	136.66
	\$ 69,275.52	\$ 78,673.53
Excess revenue over expense (unallotted).....	\$ 6,425.93	\$ 18,808.29

AVERAGE POPULATION AND MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945	Fiscal Year 1945-1946
Administration.....	\$ 39.12	\$ 48.87
Instruction.....	23.71	38.34
Subsistence.....	61.60	60.40
Housekeeping.....	41.92	42.13
Wearing apparel.....	14.61	15.03
Laundry.....	7.77	9.14
Medical care.....	18.75	18.38
Recreation.....	4.42	6.79
Farm, garden, dairy.....	93.43	107.77
Cannery.....	1.45	1.67
Auxiliary to custodial care.....	.12	17
Operation of plant.....	52.21	58.47
Maintenance of plant.....	29.51	35.63
Insurance.....	7.79	11.64
Additions and betterments.....		10.00
War bonus.....	22.30	
Emergency bonus.....		17.39
Totals.....	\$ 418.71	\$ 481.82
Average number of pupils.....	165	163

TABLE NO. 1
GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Date of opening.....	July 18, 1918
2. Plant:	
Total value.....	\$ 598,723.00

	Year Ended	
	June 30, 1945	June 30, 1946
3. Total acreage of property owned.....	393	393
Additional acreage rented.....	---	---
Total acreage under cultivation.....	160	160

Officers and Employees Actually in Service at End of Year	June 30, 1945			June 30, 1946		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Superintendent.....		1	1		1	1
Chief assistant.....						
Budget officer and bookkeeper.....		1	1		1	1
Secretary and stenographer.....		2	2		2	2
Teachers.....		6	6		6	6
Domestic science.....		2	2		2	2
Hall counsellors.....		4	4		4	4
Laundry.....		1	1		1	1
Physician.....	1		1	1		1
Nurse.....		1	1		1	1
Athletic director.....		1	1		1	1
Farm workers.....	3	1	4	3	1	4
Dairy workers.....	2		2	2		2
Storekeeper.....		1	1		1	1
Utilities.....	3		3	3		3
Totals.....	9	21	30	9	21	30

Average population.....	165	163
Cost per capita per annum (all sources).....	\$ 418.71	\$ 481.82
Cost per capita per annum (receipts).....	5.00	5.36
Cost per capita per annum (appropriation).....	413.71	476.46
Total capacity—200 beds		

TABLE NO. 2
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1945	June 30 1946
Number on books first of year.....	182	171
Admission during year:		
From courts.....	86	102
Parole violators returned.....	26	19
Escapees returned.....	2	4
Other (returned from hospitalization).....	0	1
Returned from temporary parole.....	11	8
Total admissions.....	125	134
Total under care.....	307	305
Discharged during year:		
Paroled.....	91	100
Discharged.....	26	25
Escapes.....	5	2
Temporary paroled (hospitalization, etc.).....	14	11
Total discharges.....	136	138
In institution at end of year.....	171	167
Average daily resident population during year.....	165	163

TABLE NO. 3
MEDICAL REPORT

	1944-1945	1945-1946
Examinations (new and returned girls) -----	113	85
Gonorrhea:		
Smears taken for gonorrhea infection -----	709	804
Treatments given for gonorrhea -----	5,190	5,318
On treatment line at beginning of year -----	21	83
New girls added to treatment line -----	96	74
Old cases returned for treatment -----	22	13
Released from treatment as arrested or cured -----	70	30
Went home while still on treatment -----	14	19
On treatment line at end of year -----	63	58
Syphilis:		
Wassermanns taken -----	117	188
On Luetic treatment at beginning of year -----	8	19
New cases added to Luetic treatment -----	16	2
Old cases returned for treatment -----	0	1
Released from treatment as arrested or cured -----	2	12
Went home while still on treatment -----	4	5
On Luetic treatment at end of year -----	19	8
Hookworm:		
Feces examined -----	198	162
Treatment given -----	39	23
Acne -----	2	5
Athletes foot -----	270	180
Boils and infections -----	327	64
Burns and scalds -----	81	28
Cuts and abrasions -----	511	79
Colds and sore throats -----	260	231
Constipation -----	197	82
Earaches -----	96	45
Eczema -----	16	0
Surgical operations (Duke hospital) -----	2	0
Examinations at Duke -----	8	4
Fever blisters -----	104	3
Gum infections -----	32	11
Headaches -----	94	60
Ingrown nails -----	9	2
Menstrual disorders -----	18	27
Pediculosis (capitas) -----	0	3
Poison oak or ivy -----	33	18
Pregnant cases returned to county -----	3	0
Scabies -----	26	5
Sore eyes -----	17	18
Sprains and strains -----	227	6
Surgical dressing -----	14	0
Tetanus antitoxin -----	858	536
Tonics (cod liver oil) patients -----	144	66
Tonsilectomies -----	2	0
Trench mouth -----	239	199
Typhoid vaccine (doses) -----	785	2,148
Miscellaneous -----	380	1,161
Nursing care—days -----	412	362
—patients -----		

TABLE NO. 3—Continued
PHYSICIAN'S REPORT
Dr. J. P. Bowen

	1944-1945	1945-1946
Regular visits.....	48	31
New girls examined.....	91	78
Neo-arsephenamine given intravenously.....	299	126
Bismuth and mercury.....	377	225
Minor operations.....	2	0
Major operations at Moore County Hospital.....	0	0
Tonsilectomies in institution.....	144	66
Tuberculin skin tests given.....	119	92
X-rays made.....	8	0

DENTIST'S REPORT
Dr. G. G. Herr

Amalgam fillings.....	862	265
Porcelain fillings.....	77	17
Extractions.....	61	34
Pyorrhea treated.....	16	2
Visits to Samarcand.....	21	7

TABLE NO. 6
ADMISSIONS WITH REFERENCE TO EDUCATION AND AGE
Year Ended June 30, 1945

Grades	Total	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Never attended school	2					1	1			
First										
Third	5		1	1	2	1				
Second	4					2	2			
Fourth	10		2	1	2	3	2			
Fifth	11			1	2	6	2			
Sixth	25				5	10	8	2		
Seventh	16				2	4	9	1		
Eighth	9						5	2	2	
Ninth	1						1			
Tenth	3						1	2		
Eleventh										
Total	86		3	3	13	27	31	7	2	

Year Ended June 30, 1946

Never attended school										
First	1				1					
Second	3	2			1					
Third	8		1	1	5			1		
Fourth	10			2	3	1	4			
Fifth	18			3	7	6	1	1		
Sixth	29			2	3	11	13			
Seventh	16				3	5	7	1		
Eighth	8				2	5		1		
Ninth	7				1	3	3			
Tenth	1					1				
Eleventh	1						1			
Total	102	2	1	8	26	32	29	4		

TABLE NO. 8
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

[illegible]

TABLE NO. 8—Continued

	On Roll June 30, 1944	Committed June 30, 1944 to June 30, 1945	Returned for Readjustment June 30, 1944 to June 30, 1945	Paroled June 30, 1944 to June 30, 1945	On Roll June 30, 1945	Committed June 30, 1945 to June 30, 1946	Returned for Readjustment June 30, 1945 to June 30, 1946	Paroled June 30, 1945 to June 30, 1946	On Roll June 30, 1946
Martin.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
McDowell.....	2	0	1	1	3	2	0	3	2
Mecklenburg.....	24	4	3	19	13	6	1	8	11
Mitchell.....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Moore.....	3	0	1	4	2	0	0	2	1
Nash.....	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
New Hanover.....	15	2	1	11	8	5	1	6	7
Orange.....	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0
Onslow.....	4	2	1	2	4	0	0	3	0
Pamlico.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pamlico.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pasquotank.....	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	2
Pitt.....	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Polk.....	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	3	1
Randolph.....	6	0	0	3	2	0	1	2	1
Richmond.....	0	2	3	4	2	1	1	3	2
Robeson.....	9	1	2	5	6	1	0	6	1
Rockingham.....	4	4	0	2	6	9	1	6	10
Rowan.....	2	1	1	0	2	1	0	2	2
Rutherford.....	6	3	0	3	6	2	1	6	3
Sampson.....	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Scotland.....	1	1	0	1	1	3	0	1	4
Stanly.....	2	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	0
Surry.....	1	2	0	0	4	1	1	1	4
Swain.....	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
Transylvania.....	1	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	4
Union.....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Vance.....	2	2	0	1	2	1	0	1	2
Wake.....	6	2	0	3	5	0	0	3	2
Washington.....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Watauga.....	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Wayne.....	0	3	0	1	3	0	1	2	2
Wilkes.....	4	0	0	3	1	3	2	3	2
Wilson.....	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Yancey.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yadkin.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Federal Courts.....	2	2	0	1	3	0	0	4	0
Total.....	182	86	39	136	171	102	32	138	167

BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1944-45—1945-46
CANNING

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945	Fiscal Year 1945-1946
Beet Pickle.....	251	
Beans, string.....	751	1,312
Carrots.....	2	100
Chow chow.....		230
Cucumber pickle—seven day.....	321	
Dewberries.....	1,054	120
Kraut.....	291	1,894
Peaches.....	3,463	4,684
Peach pickles.....	536	56
Peach perserves.....	438	129
Plum juice.....	85	
Squash.....	175	203
Soup mixture.....	371	410
Corn.....	1,068	372
Tomato pickles.....	44	
Tomatoes.....	205	658
Tomato juice.....		64
Total.....	9,055	10,232 qts.

FARM AND DAIRY REPORT

	1944-1945			1945-1946		
	Quantity	Price	Amount	Quantity	Price	Amount
Dairy:						
Milk.....	17,950 gals.	\$.60	\$ 10,770.00	19,353 gals.	\$.60	\$ 11,611.80
Beef.....				742 lbs.	.35	259.70
Piggery:						
Pork.....	9,320 lbs.	.22	2,050.40	7,099 lbs.	.35	2,484.75
Poultry:						
Eggs.....	915 doz.	.45	411.75	1,585 doz.	.45	713.25
Chickens.....	362 lbs.	.33	119.46	1,084	.25	271.00
Turkeys.....				957 lbs.	.35	334.95
Orchard:						
Scuppernongs.....						
Cantaloupes.....	164 lbs.	.05	8.20	186	.10	18.60
Grapes.....	49 qts.	.15	7.35	48	.20	9.60
Watermelons.....	557 ea.	.20	111.40	4,552	.10	455.20
Dewberries.....	169 qts.	.15	25.35	350	.20	70.00
Peaches.....				97 bu.	1.25	121.25
Garden:						
Lima beans.....	716 lbs.	.05	35.80	1,984 lbs.	.10	188.40
String beans.....	76 bu.	1.50	114.00	5,983 lbs.	.10	598.30
Beets.....	1,248 lbs.	.03	37.44	924 lbs.	.05	46.20
Carrots.....	2,079 lbs.	.05	103.95	2,296 lbs.	.08	183.68
Cabbage.....	3,124 lbs.	.04	124.96	6,922 lbs.	.05	346.10
Collards.....	652 lbs.	.10	65.20			
Corn.....	539 doz.	.35	188.65	5,264 lbs.	.05	263.20
Cucumbers.....	4,514 lbs.	.05	225.70	1,313 lbs.	.08	105.04
Egg plant.....				53 lbs.	.07	3.71
Lettuce.....				241 lbs.	.15	36.15
Okra.....	4,216 lbs.	.04	168.64	1,591 lbs.	.10	159.10
Sweet potatoes.....	800 bu.	2.00	1,600.00	644 bu.	2.00	1,288.00

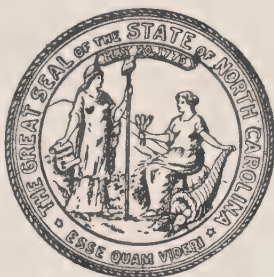
Irish potatoes	200 bu.	2.00	400.00	380 bu	1.50	570.00
Greens	139 bu.	1.25	173.75			
Mustard Spinach	3-1/2 bu.	1.25	4.37	486 lbs.	.04	19.44
Soy beans	342 lbs.	.05	17.10	6 bu.	2.00	12.00
Strawberries	76 qts.	.15	11.40	200 qts.	.30	60.00
Asparagus	30 lbs.	.15	4.50			
Peanuts	1,600 lbs.	.07	112.00	35 bu.	2.00	70.00
Blackberries				110 qts.	.12	13.20
Onions	1,493 lbs.	.06	89.58	5 qts.	.12	13.20
Peppers	1,116 lbs.	.05	55.80	2,451 lbs.	.05	122.55
Peas	2,182 lbs.	.05	109.10	12 lbs.	.10	1.20
Radishes	30 lbs.	.05	1.50	121 lb.	.05	6.05
Squash	93 bu.	1.25	116.25	614 lbs.	.05	30.70
Tomatoes	13,949 lbs.	.05	697.45	2,785 lbs.	.05	139.25
Turnips and greens	95 bu.	1.25	118.75	4,900 lbs.	.06	294.00
Plums				2,862 lbs.	.07	200.34
Turnips	133 bu.	1.25	166.25	500 lbs.	.07	35.00
Rutabaga						
Mustard	10 bu.	1.25	12.50			
Water cress	3 bu.	1.25	3.75			
Products consumed on farm:						
Cucumbers (for hogs)						
Hay—fall crop	35 tons	30.00	1,050.00			
Hay—spring crop	10 tons	30.90	300.00			
Ensilage	180 tons	20.00	3,600.00	180 tons	20.00	3,600.00
Oats	250 bu.	1.00	250.00	350 bu.	1.50	525.00
Corn				300 bu.	1.00	300.00
Products sold:						
Cattle						
Total			\$ 23,462.30			\$ 25,567.96

FIRST BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NEGRO GIRLS

ROCKY MOUNT, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1946

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MR. CLYDE A. DILLON, *Chairman*

N. C. Board of Correction and Training.....Raleigh

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD, *Commissioner*

N. C. Board of Correction and Training.....Raleigh

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

MRS. JEAN M. HEER, *Chairman*.....Chapel Hill

MR. C. A. DILLON.....Raleigh

MR. J. H. McEWEN.....Burlington

STAFF

MAE D. HOLMES.....Superintendent

MAUDE P. SMITH.....Secretary-Office Asst.

LEANNA T. CRAWFORD.....Educational Director

EVA P. LUNCEFORD, R. N.....Resident Nurse

H. ROSE TAYLOR.....Dietitian

FREDA McNEIL.....Home Ec. Vocational Supervisor

EMMA P. BOYER.....Director Recreation Case Work

BLANCHE G. REID.....House Counselor Teacher

MARGARET HUNTER.....House Counselor Sewing

EMMA W. SASSER.....House Counselor

C. MURRAY BUNN.....House Counselor

ERASTUS LUCAS.....General Utility Man

JOSEPH W. PARKER.....Night Watchman

COOPERATING MEDICAL STAFF

VISITING PHYSICIANS

NOTE: Physicians serve in cycles of three months each in alphabetical order; visiting the institution weekly or as often as is necessary. The girls are taken to the local dentists for necessary care. The school's resident registered nurse takes care of routine health needs under the physicians instructions.

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

Box 627, Chapel Hill, N. C.
September 10, 1946

Dear Mr. Dillon:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the report of the Superintendent of the operations of the State Training School for Negro Girls for the period ended June 30, 1946.

Respectfully submitted,

JEAN M. HEER,
(Mrs.) Clarence Heer
Chairman Executive Committee.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

TO MRS. JEAN M. HEER, *Chairman of the Executive Committee,*
and Members of the North Carolina Board of Correction and Training.

Dear Mrs. Heer:

The State Training School for Negro Girls opened its doors for service September 12, 1944 after several weeks of preparation which included planning renovation and hard work. The first admission was not received, however, until September 18 with the unusual situation of eight staff members and the Commissioner of Correction to welcome her. Thus Vance County made history with the first admission to the Training School.

The school is temporarily located in a desirable and progressive community in the suburbs of Rocky Mount, N. C. The site which consists of six buildings, now in use, was formerly used as an N. Y. A. Center, which had been abandoned for about two years. Evidences of vandalism and deterioration were indescribable hence the need for careful planning and necessary renovation prior to occupancy.

The Superintendent reported for duty on July 1, 1944 and began work under the direction of Mr. Leonard, the commissioner. Activities and service prior to the actual opening of the school included observation at the school, during the period of inventory and removal of N. Y. A. possessions. Public Relations contacts were made with officials and interested individuals and visits made to Samarcand School for White Girls in North Carolina and Peaks Industrial School for Negro Girls in Virginia and to the Eastern Carolina Training School for Boys, Rocky Mount, N. C. Other time was spent in the careful planning of a tentative program; wise use of buildings; selection of personnel; necessary conferences and actual manual labor was necessary when help was unavailable. The boom for employment during the tobacco season made it impossible to get the necessary help.

A joint meeting of the school's Executive Committee and the Negro Advisory Committee met at the school site and completed plans for definite renovation of buildings August 7, 1944 which was a must prior to occupancy. Dinner was prepared and served to this group by the Federated Clubs of Rocky Mount sponsored by Mrs. O. R. Pope.

Special mention should be made here of the unusually fine cooperation and help of our commissioner, Mr. Samuel E. Leonard and his office prior to and since the opening of the school. Among others who have been especially cooperative and helpful are: Dr. Ellen Winston—through whose cooperation psychological services for urgent cases have been made available to the school; the Eastern Carolina Training School, from which the school buys milk and gets splendid cooperation otherwise; the citizens of Rocky Mount and the Federation of Negro Women's Clubs.

The school's population has fluctuated from 1 to 50. Applications, however, have far exceeded admissions. The present physical plant is inadequate to accommodate more than 50.

The school had its first Open House to which the public was invited November 12, 1944 at which time we were honored by the presence of several distinguished visitors among which were Governor and Mrs. J. Melville Broughton, Dr. Ellen Winston, Mrs. Charles G. Doak, Dr. Charlotte Hawkins Mr. J. R. Larkins, our own Mr. Leonard and others. The school's population

numbered eight at that time. The Honorable Mr. Broughton was the principal speaker; the program was followed by a tour of the grounds and a tea in the administration building. Open House has become an annual affair at the school and has proved beneficial in various ways especially in good public relations and sound interpretation.

The institution maintains a good personnel—who is interested in mal-adjusted youth problems and rehabilitation as far as is feasible in its present setting. The objective has been service for rehabilitation according to interpreted needs as far as facilities and circumstances will permit. Its aim has been towards the development of a progressive program to meet the needs of those who it serves rather than merely good custodial care. The entire staff has made a conscientious attempt to share in building up a good program for needed service for building human lives for well rounded citizens. The program includes both academic and vocational training as needs may indicate. We wish to thank everyone individually and collectively who have contributed in any way toward this aim and development. We feel that in spite of repeated errors on the part of the administration that there has been definite progress despite inadequacies and unavoidable handicaps.

The health and general welfare of the girls in the institution is given first and constant consideration. There has been special types of illness with which the institution has been unable to cope adequately alone, but necessary help and cooperation to meet the need through other sources which have included local medical and hospital services at Duke Hospital, Durham; St. Agnes Hospital, Raleigh and the State Hospital in Goldsboro. Recreation and health education is stressed from all feasible angles.

The academic program is emphasized as well as the vocational training which is a must for each girl such as homemaking activities, etc. The program usually includes grade levels between Fourth and Tenth grades; although we have had one girl who was 14 who could not read her name upon admission, but at the end of the school year she was able to read simple phrases and sentences and could write legibly. The activity program is varied, to the best of our ability, to meet the needs of the individual both academically and vocationally.

A classification Committee which includes our commissioner, Mr. Leonard, the heads of divisions dealing directly with child welfare of the State Department of Public Welfare, a member of our Executive Committee, a member of the Negro Advisory Board and our own departmental heads; the superintendent or a representative from the referral agencies or girls in question are invited to attend the Classification Meeting; the purpose of which is primarily planning for each girl. The establishment of this committee has given invaluable help and has served its purpose well.

The girls seem normally happy and contented in their institutional life; the number of escapees have been comparatively few. They have a varied activity program in which they share the planning: Clubs, student government, coordination of services and activities, religious, recreational and health play an important role in the institutional life. Beauty in all of its aspects and making the best of whatever is available is always stressed. There is no farm available at the temporary site. Among experimental projects which have proven worthwhile and very helpful, however, have been three small garden plots which helped tremendously in the production of fresh vegetables

for the table. A chicken project which was interesting and good training for the girls was begun but the lack of facilities and high cost of feed made it a too expensive project.

Gifts have been received from various sources, especially the State Federation of Negro Women's Clubs, the Home Demonstration Clubs, individuals and Christmas Cheer from many of the Departments of Public Welfare. Most of the gifts have been earmarked and used for the purpose which they were given—which include: A beauty culture unit in the vocational therapy department which stresses improvement in the personal appearance of the girls; clothing and other usables; a teachers lounge; a recreation room for the girls and books for the library. Equipment for a complete Beauty Culture Training Unit will be purchased as soon as it is available—contacts have been made for same.

We hope that permanent site is in the making in the near future which will be the means of a more desirable program to meet the needs of the community and the youth whom it serves.

Again may we express our deep appreciation to the citizens of Rocky Mount, the Alcola and State Federation of Women's Clubs for their interest and useful birthday gifts; the Newark, N. J. library for its contribution of books and periodicals; Dr. Charlotte Hawkins Brown and the Palmer Memorial Institute's Sunday School; Mr. Larkins, Negro Consultant, Dept. of Public Welfare; The Eastern Carolina Training School; Dr. Ellen Winston, Commissioner and various departments of the State Department of Public Welfare; various individuals and friends.

The Budget Bureau, the Division of Purchase and Contract and other divisions of the State Department, our own Commissioner of Correction, Mr. Leonard, his staff and the General Board of Correction, all of whom have manifested real interest and have been very helpful since the opening of the school. Without this fine spirit of interest and cooperation the school could not have made the progress in evidence irrespective of unavoidable handicaps.

The staff and girls are deeply grateful to all of its friends.

Respectfully submitted,

MAE D. HOLMES, *Superintendent*

TABLE NO. 1
GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Date of opening..... July 1, 1944
2. Plant:
Total value.....

3. Officers and Employees Actually in Service at End of Year	Year Ended					
	June 30, 1945			June 30, 1946		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Superintendent.....		1	1		1	1
Secretary—office assistant.....		1	1		1	1
Educational director.....		1	1		1	1
*Teacher (academic).....		1	1		1	1
Dietician.....		1	1		1	1
Nurse (R. N.).....		1	1		1	1
Case worker and recreational director.....		1	1		1	1
*Home ecomomist—sewing teacher.....		1	1		1	1
House counselors.....		2	2		2	2
Utility man.....	1		1	1		1
Night watchman.....	1		1	1		1
Total.....	2	10	12	2	11	13

Average population2848

Cost per capita per annum (appropriation)767.13642.79

Total capacity—50 beds

*Serves also as part time house counselors.

TABLE NO. 2
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1945	June 30, 1946
Number on books first of year:		
1. In institution.....		43
2. In custody outside institution.....		
3. Total number first of year.....		43
Admissions during year:		
4. From courts.....	52	13
5. Transferred from other institutions.....		
6. Paroled violators returned.....		
7. Escapees returned.....	9	13
8. Others returned to go to school.....		
9. Others returned from vacation.....		
10. Others returned from hospitalization.....		2
11. Returned from temporary parole.....		
12. Total admissions (4 to 11 inclusive).....	61	28
13. Total under care (3 and 12).....	61	71
Discharged during the year:		
14. Paroled.....	5	7
15. Discharged.....	2	3
16. Escaped.....	11	16
17. Died.....		
18. Transferred to other institutions.....		
19. Others away on vacation.....		
20. Total discharges (14 to 19 inclusive).....	18	26
21. In institution at end of year.....	43	44
22. Average daily resident population during the year.....	28	48

TABLE NO. 3
MEDICAL REPORT

	1944-1945	1945-1946
Regular visits (Doctor).....	36	52
Extra visits (Doctor).....		10
New girls examined.....	28	48
Returned girls examined.....	9	13
Girls weighed.....		
Smears taken for gonorrhea infection.....		2
Minor operations.....		1
Tonsillectomies at Park View Hospital.....	10	2
Tuberculin skin tests given.....	45	
X-rays made.....		2
Positive for childhood type tuberculosis.....		10

DENTAL WORK

	1944-1945	1945-1946
Synthetic fillings.....	2	13
Silver fillings.....	1	
Extractions.....	13	5
Cavities treated.....	1	2
Teeth cleaned.....	48	4

TABLE NO. 4
DISTRIBUTION OF GIRLS WITH REFERENCE TO AGE AND GRADE

Age	Total	School Year 1944-1945											
		Grades											
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Ten	2			1	1								
Eleven	1				1								
Twelve	2					1	1						
Thirteen	6					3		2		1			
Fourteen	12		1			4	3	1	2	1			
Fifteen	14	1				5	1	2	1	4			
Sixteen	4							2	2				
Seventeen	2										2		
Total	43	1	1	1	2	13	5	7	5	6	2		

Age	Total	School Year 1945-1946											
		Grades											
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Eleven	2				1	1							
Twelve	1					1							
Thirteen	4					1	1	1					
Fourteen	8					4	1	1	1	1			
Fifteen	13		1			4	3	2	2	1			
Sixteen	11	1				3	2	2	1	2			
Seventeen	5								2		3		
Total	44	1	1		1	14	7	7	6	4	3		

TABLE NO. 5
ADMISSIONS WITH REFERENCE TO EDUCATION AND AGE
Year Ended June, 1945

	Total	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Never attended school.....	1						1			
First.....										
Second.....	6		1	1	3	1				
Third.....	5	1	2		2					
Fourth.....	1	1								
Fifth.....	14			2	3	4	5			
Sixth.....	5			1		3	1			
Seventh.....	7				2	1	2	2		
Eighth.....	5					2	1	2		
Ninth.....	6				1	1	4			
Tenth.....	2								2	
Total.....	52	2	3	4	11	12	14	4	2	

		Year Ended June 1946								
Never attended school.....										
First.....										
Second.....										
Third.....										
Fourth.....	1					1				
Fifth.....										
Sixth.....	3				2	1				
Seventh.....	6				2	3	1			
Eighth.....	3					1	1		1	
Ninth.....										
Total.....	13				4	6	2		1	

TABLE NO. 6
PARENTAL STATUS OF THOSE IN INSTITUTION AT END OF YEAR

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1945	June 30, 1946
Both parents living		
Congenial.....	11	
Incapacitated		
Father.....	2	
Mother.....	1	1
Separated		
Divorced.....		1
Deserted.....	4	
Total number both parents living.....	18	2
Orphans.....	5	3
Half Orphans.....	16	6
Father dead.....	10	1
Mother dead.....	2	
Mother not married.....	1	1
Total.....	52	13
Girls with step-parents		
Step-father.....	4	2
Step-mother.....	3	2

TABLE NO. 7
OCCUPATION OF PARENTS OF GIRLS IN INSTITUTION AT END OF YEAR

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1945	June 30, 1946
Father:		
Dead.....	12	9
Minister.....	3	3
Incapacitated.....	2	1
Tobacco Factory.....	2	2
Chair Factory.....	1	1
Clothes presser.....	1	1
Soldier.....	1	
Kitchen helper.....	1	1
Day laborer.....	5	6
Barber.....		1
Defense work.....	1	
Farmer.....	1	1
R. R. Porter.....	1	
Unknown.....	12	18
Total.....	43	44
Mother:		
Dead.....	6	8
Incapacitated.....	6	2
Farmer.....		1
Housewife.....	3	4
Domestic.....	18	20
Factory.....	5	3
Cafeteria.....	1	1
Unknown.....	8	5
Total.....	43	44

TABLE NO. 8
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

	On Roll June 30, 1944	Committed June 30, 1944 to June 30, 1945	Paroled June 30, 1944 to June 30, 1945	On Roll June 30, 1945	Committed June 30, 1945 to June 30, 1946	Paroled June 30, 1945 to June 30, 1946	On Roll June 30, 1946
Beaufort.....	1		1				1
Bladen.....		1		1			1
Caldwell.....					1		1
Catawba.....		1					1
Craven.....		1		1			1
Cumberland.....		1		1			1
Davidson.....		1		1			1
Durham.....		3		3		1	3
Forsyth.....		6	1	5	1	2	4
Franklin.....		2	1	1			1
Granville.....					3		3
Guilford.....		8		8			8
Hoke.....		1		1		1	
Iredell.....		1		1			1
Johnston.....		1		1	1		2
Lee.....					1		1
Lenoir.....		3		3			3
Moore.....		2		2	1		3
Nash.....		1		1			1
New Hanover.....		4		4	1	1	4
Pasquotank.....		1	1				
Rockingham.....		3		3		2	1
Rutherford.....		1		1			1
Sampson.....					2		2
Wake.....		6	1	5		1	4
Wayne.....		1		1	1	1	1
Wilson.....		1	1				
Vance.....		1		1		1	
Total.....		52	5	7	13	10	50

GARDEN

	1946
	Quantity
Radishes.....	50 lbs.
Potatoes.....	50 lbs.
Kale, mustard and turnip greens.....	650 lbs.
Squash.....	250 lbs.
Turnips.....	75 lbs.
Peppers.....	10 lbs.
Beets.....	25 lbs.
Cucumbers.....	150 lbs.
Onions.....	170 lbs.
String Beans.....	225 lbs.
English peas.....	25 lbs.
Tomatoes.....	210 lbs.
Corn.....	215 lbs.

GIFTS—1945-1946

Magazines (old).....	1,000
Books (new).....	50
Books (used).....	250
Games.....	35

Money:

(Christmas Cheer)	
Board of Commissioners, New Hanover County.....	\$ 25.00
Federation Club, Southern Pines.....	16.00
Department Public Weifare, Forsyth.....	5.00
Alpha Arts Club, Guilford.....	5.00
Supt. Public Welfare, Davidson Co.....	5.00
Moore County Federation Club.....	25.00
Asheville City Federation.....	5.00
Federated Club, Rowland.....	5.00
Mrs. I. J. Williams, Winston-Salem (Book Club).....	21.00
Judge F. M. Redd, Mecklenberg Co.....	25.00
Intra Bridge Club, Wilmington.....	10.00
S. C. Baskerville Federated Club, Rocky Mount.....	10.00
Statesville Federation of Women's Clubs.....	5.00
C. Home Demonstration Clubs.....	650.52
(Earmarked for Beauty Culture)	
State Federation of Negro Women's Clubs.....	388.00
(Earmarked for Scholarship)	
Boxes from Parents (Clothing).....	250
Boxes from friends (clothing).....	50

FINANCIAL REPORT
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945	Fiscal Year 1945-1946
REVENUES		
Appropriation.....	\$ 25,000.00	\$ 31,890.00
Additions and betterments.....	13,224.00	1,000.00
War bonus.....	2,172.00	-----
Employees Emergency fund.....	-----	1,528.00
	\$ 40,396.00	\$ 34,418.00
EXPENDITURES		
Administration.....	\$ 3,256.18	\$ 4,329.80
Instruction.....	2,694.09	4,086.78
Custodial Care.....	8,640.60	15,487.27
Operation of plant.....	3,103.88	3,814.15
Maintenance of plant.....	1,416.92	1,622.19
Additions and betterments.....	13,223.80	-----
War bonus.....	1,424.13	-----
Employees emergency fund.....	-----	1,513.89
	\$ 33,759.60	\$ 30,854.08
BALANCES REVERTED		
Appropriation.....	\$ 5,888.33	\$ 2,549.81
Additions and betterments.....	.20	1,000.00
War bonus.....	747.87	-----
Employees emergency fund.....	-----	14.11
	\$ 6,636.40	\$ 3,563.92

POPULATION—MAINTENANCE—PER CAPITA COST
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945	Fiscal Year 1945-1946
Administration.....	\$ 74.00	\$ 90.21
Instruction.....	61.23	85.14
Custodial care.....	196.33	322.65
Operation of plant.....	70.50	79.45
Maintenance of plant.....	32.20	33.80
Additions and betterments.....	300.50	-----
War bonus.....	32.37	-----
Employees emergency fund.....	-----	31.54
	\$ 767.13	642.79
Average number of inmates.....	28	48

NINETEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

STONEWALL JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL

CONCORD, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1946

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction and Training.....Raleigh

SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction.....Raleigh

Executive Committee:

MR. JOHN J. BARNHARDT, *chairman*.....Concord
MRS. HOWARD G. ETHERIDGE.....Asheville
DR. WILLIAM MARVIN SCRUGGS.....Charlotte

OFFICERS

MR. S. GLENN HAWFIELD.....Superintendent
MR. JESSE C. FISHER.....Assistant Superintendent
MR. J. E. FERGUSON.....Budget Officer

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

To HON. CLYDE A. DILLON, *Chairman*,
North Carolina Board of Correction and Training,
Raleigh, North Carolina.

Dear Sir :

I have the honor to transmit herewith the report of the superintendent of the Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School for the biennium ending June 30, 1946.

Respectfully submitted,

JOHN J. BARNHARDT,
Chairman Executive Committee.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

To MR. J. J. BARNHARDT, *Chairman of the Executive Committee,*
and Members of the North Carolina Board of Correction and Training.

Dear Mr. Barnhardt:

I am submitting herewith the biennial report of the Jackson Training School covering the years 1944-45 and 1945-46. This is the oldest correctional institution in the state, having been established in 1907. The doors of this institution were first opened on January 12, 1909, and this means that the school has been in operation for a little more than thirty-seven years. The institution is operated for delinquent white boys, and it functions on a state-wide basis. The school seeks to provide for these boys a secure home, including food, clothing and shelter, educational and recreational opportunities, training in the common work habits and skills of everyday life, and training and guidance in religious and spiritual principles.

During the biennium ending June 30, 1946, the school has made outstanding progress in almost every aspect of the program. This progress has been gradual and of a very permanent and substantial nature. There have been numerous problems and many obstacles to overcome because of the critical nature of the problems and accompanying and following the war period.

It is no exaggeration to state that the entire program at the training school during the biennium needed to be strengthened and enriched, despite the fact that there were almost insuperable problems. For instance, there was need for strengthening the educational and recreational program; the buildings needed considerable repair and reconditioning; the farm needed to be improved; there was urgent need for a beef herd to be purchased; the quality of the staff itself needed to be improved. All of this needed to be done at a time when there was an emergency in the nation regarding manpower, materials and other economic factors.

We are happy to report, however, that even with all these obstacles the school has made remarkable improvement. It is believed now that the quality of the program is such that the state can take increased pride in what it is doing for the delinquent boys who find a home here. Indeed, we feel we have successfully come through one of the most critical periods in the history of the school.

At the beginning of the biennium the school employed a staff of fifty-two workers. At the end of the biennium fifty-five workers were being employed, which means there was an increase of three members to the staff. During the biennium there were twenty-two changes in the staff, and this gives some indication of the problems that had to be faced in keeping the institution properly staffed. The turnover during the two-year period had involved approximately forty percent of the staff. Whenever it has been necessary to get new workers or replace persons in the organization, it has been very difficult to do so, because there has been a scarcity of talent, and available salaries have been far too low.

It is a pleasure to report, however, that the present morale of the staff members is the best it has been in the history of the school. The hours of work required of the staff members have been reduced some, and this has brought joy and encouragement to the staff members. During the biennium the salaries have been increased substantially. The public-load, or work-load,

has also been considerably reduced, and this has tended to lighten responsibilities. All of these factors as well as some others, have tended to increase the morale of the workers.

Along with the improved morale of workers there has been steady improvement in the morale of the boys at the institution. It has been possible to do much more for them in all their activities, and in many instances they have had improved educational, recreational, and religious opportunities. There has been a definite growth in the happiness of the boys here.

Considerable emphasis is given to the fact that during the last two years the day school department has made unusual progress. The general instruction in all the classrooms has been improved because it has been possible to employ mature teachers with good training and experience. In this time it has been possible to add to the curriculum the eighth, ninth and tenth grades, and this has offered new opportunities to a large number of boys whose educational careers have not only been uninterrupted but have been improved so that a good many of the boys, upon being released from the institution, are returning to their homes to enter the high school grades. The academic school now has nine teachers and ten grades.

Some nice equipment was purchased for the stage in the school auditorium, and this has greatly added to the service and attractiveness of the stage.

During the last two years the recreational program at the school has been vastly improved. A fulltime recreational director has been employed so that the physical education program is on a broad basis, offering participation in sports and games to every boy at the school. This represents a very decided improvement because recreation is so highly important in the lives of the boys at the institution.

During the biennium the general health of the boys has been exceptionally good. It has been possible to provide dental and tonsil clinics. It has not been possible during any of the time to employ a registered nurse, and the result has been that the first aid treatment program has been handled by other members of the staff. However, there have been no serious epidemics among the boys, and the general health of all the boys has remained excellent.

During the past biennium the school has followed its usual policy of keeping the buildings in good repair continuously. While no special appropriations have been made for unusual repairs, the improvements to the buildings at Jackson Training School have been tremendous. This applies to the school building, the dormitories, and all other buildings. In many instances the interior walls have been repaired and repainted, the floors have been reconditioned, the ceilings in the cottage basements have been improved and painted with light colored paints. At the laundry a hot water tank was installed and connections made to all the washers. A large building was erected for the storage of lumber, tools, paints, and farm equipment. Practically all the repairing has been done by members of the staff who were assisted by groups of boys working in the carpenter shop. There will always be considerable need for a maintenance program that will keep the buildings and equipment in a high state of repairs.

The school has an excellent dairy herd of Holstein cattle which includes approximately 120 individuals. Approximately 55 cows are milked every day,

and this makes it possible to furnish at least a quart of milk a day to every boy. In addition to this, the milk is served to the boys in ice cream, in bread and in other foods.

The school now owns a herd of Hereford beef cattle in which there are 80 cattle. This represents an outstanding addition to the equipment of the school, and the objective is to increase the beef herd until the number reaches approximately 125.

A new barn has just been erected for housing the beef herd during the winter months, and for storing hay. This barn represents an asset of approximately \$8,000.

The Jackson Training School owns and operates an excellent farm. About 550 acres are under cultivation each year. This land is in a high state of production. It furnishes to the school much of the food used here, as well as the hay and other feeds used for the farm animals. The major farm crops are grain and hay, corn and vegetables. The school has an excellent orchard in which there are approximately 2,000 trees. The value of the annual production on the farm is approximately \$100,000.

During the last two years interested friends have made numerous contributions, and some of the gifts have been very generous. The boys and the officials here are deeply grateful for all of these. At Christmastime it has been possible to have an abundance of Christmas cheer. At Halloween the boys have had the usual Halloween parties. Some generous contributions have been made towards the purchase of equipment and supplies for our sports and games and also for the Boy Scout program.

The staff members at the institution are to be commended and congratulated for the good work that they have done. Without the loyal support and assistance of those who have worked, day in and day out, at the institution, it would have been impossible to do the work that has been done. Many of the workers have been paid salaries that were far too low for what they were doing, and in many instances the hours have been too long, but in spite of all this the workers have carried on faithfully and efficiently.

The school has been fortunate in its relationships with the State Board of Correction and Training. The officials of the Jackson Training School are most grateful to Mr. Samuel E. Leonard, North Carolina Commissioner of Correction and Training, and to all the members of the State Board of Correction and Training, and to the members of the Executive Committee of this institution for their loyal support, their untiring efforts, and their sympathetic understanding. All they have done is sincerely appreciated.

Respectfully submitted,

S. G. HAWFIELD, *Superintendent*

STATEMENT OF CAPITAL ASSETS

June 30, 1945

Land—984.....	\$	126,536.17
Buildings.....		778,229.49
Non-structional improvements.....		119,954.40
Equipment:		
Machinery and appurtenances.....	\$	38,550.00
Furniture and furnishings.....		36,982.57
Bedding and linen.....		17,157.00
Motor vehicles.....		4,500.00
Office.....		2,660.00
Dining room and kitchen.....		15,847.00
Laundry.....		5,401.00
Medical and surgical.....		3,290.95
Classroom.....		3,367.00
Recreational.....		3,526.65
Farm and dairy.....		5,084.74
Shop.....		16,944.87
Plumbing.....		203.00
Fire protection.....		941.00
	\$	154,455.78
Livestock.....	\$	22,275.00
All other.....	\$	36,572.00
Total capital assets.....	\$	1,238,022.84

1929-1937 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945	Fiscal Year 1945-1946
REVENUES		
Fund balances July 1, 1944:		
Appropriation account—1927 P. I. fund.....	\$ 13.95	\$ 13.95
Allotment account—1937 P. I. fund.....	43.34	43.34
Allotment account—1938 P. I. fund and swimming pool and barn.....	464.50	464.50
	\$ 521.79	\$ 521.79
EXPENDITURES		
Expenditures during biennium.....	None	None
Fund balances June 30.....	\$ 521.79	\$ 521.79

1938 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

(Insurance and Supplements)

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945	Fiscal Year 1945-1946
REVENUES		
Fund balance July 1.....	\$ 865.91	\$ 865.91
	\$ 865.91	\$ 865.91
EXPENDITURES		
Expenditures during biennium.....	None	None
Fund balance June 30.....	\$ 865.91	\$ 865.91

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES MAINTENANCE FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945	Fiscal Year 1945-1946
REVENUES		
Appropriation:		
Chapter 107 of P. L. of 1943.....	\$ 144,046.00	
Chapter 279 of P. L. of 1945.....		\$ 183,710.00
Institutional receipts.....	7,705.86	5,594.61
	\$ 151,751.86	\$ 189,304.61
EXPENDITURES		
By purposes:		
Administration.....	\$ 11,520.74	\$ 13,577.53
Instruction.....	18,864.43	24,238.82
Custodial Care.....	53,664.69	60,895.70
Agricultural.....	32,730.52	38,254.53
Operation of plant.....	9,515.16	15,071.22
Maintenance of plant.....	12,930.64	13,182.80
Additions and betterments.....		2,800.00
Employees' War bonus.....	7,880.76	
Emergency Salary.....		6,252.63
	\$ 147,106.94	\$ 172,273.23
Amount of appropriation reductions.....	8,514.06	17,436.77
State appropriations.....	\$ 155,621.00	\$ 189,710.00
Expenditures by objects:		
Salaries and wages.....	\$ 49,416.62	\$ 64,956.91
Supplies and materials.....	60,826.32	61,580.57
Postage, telephone, telegrams.....	576.76	625.22
Travel expense.....	131.09	79.31
Printing and binding.....	150.80	
Motor vehicle operation.....	2,330.85	3,261.14
Light, power and water.....	4,664.75	4,975.98
Repairs and alterations.....	7,838.80	7,809.56
General expense.....	3,824.40	3,410.23
Insurance and bonding.....	3,757.97	5,157.05
Auxiliary to custodial care.....	549.90	545.39
Equipment.....	5,157.92	10,819.24
Additions and betterments.....		2,800.00
Employees' war bonus.....	7,880.76	
Emergency salary.....		6,252.63
Total expenditures.....	\$ 147,106.94	\$ 172,273.23

MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST AND POPULATION
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945	Fiscal Year 1945-1946
Administration	\$ 31.48	\$ 38.57
Instruction	51.54	68.86
Custodial care	146.62	173.00
Agricultural	89.43	108.68
Operation of plant	26.00	37.13
Maintenance of plant	35.33	37.45
Additions and betterments		7.96
Employees' war bonus	21.53	
Emergency salary		17.76
Total	\$ 401.93	\$ 489.41
Average enrollment or population	365	352
Average number employees	52	53

STATEMENT OF INSTITUTIONAL RECEIPTS
MAINTENANCE FUND
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945	Fiscal Year 1945-1946
Board	\$ 229.90	\$ 1,208.57
Sale of printing and Uplift subscription	442.22	554.15
Sales of textile products	4,261.80	972.38
Sale of farm produce	2,443.69	2,495.44
Miscellaneous sales	328.25	364.07
	\$ 7,705.86	\$ 5,594.61

REVENUE AND EXPENSES—PRINT SHOP
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
Revenue:			
Uplift copies.....	40,800	\$ 4,080.00	
Office letterheads.....	2,000	6.20	
Copy sheets.....	6,000	20.80	
Boys' letterheads.....	12,000	21.00	
Boys' printed envelopes.....	6,000	12.00	
Boys' order blanks.....	2,000	4.75	
"Favorite Boys' Hymns".....	500	28.00	
Dairy work sheets.....	3,000	7.25	
Time cards.....	2,500	9.75	
Visiting guests cards.....	2,000	8.00	
Achievement blanks.....	2,000	10.00	
Monthly school reports.....	1,500	27.50	
Order blanks.....	11,000	26.90	
Payroll vouchers (triplicate).....	1,000	28.36	
Regular vouchers.....	2,000	40.00	
Miscellaneous.....		10.66	
Outside sales.....		442.22	
Total revenue.....			\$ 4,783.39
Expense:			
Inventory July 1.....		\$ 513.87	
Supplies purchased.....		1,105.92	
		\$ 1,619.79	
Less: Inventory June 30.....		578.58	
		\$ 1,041.21	
Add:			
Salaries and wages.....		\$ 1,332.00	
Postage for Uplift.....		47.49	
Repairs and alterations.....		162.29	
Equipment.....		37.83	
Total expense.....			\$ 2,620.82
Nominal profit from operations.....			\$ 2,162.5

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—PRINT SHOP—Continued.

	Fiscal Year 1945-1946		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
Revenue:			
Uplift copies.....	44,000	\$ 4,246.00	
Office letterheads.....	15,000	94.00	
Boys' letterheads.....	10,000	17.75	
Boys' printed envelopes.....	10,000	31.95	
Boys' order blanks.....	5,000	10.00	
Boys' record folders.....	450	10.00	
Dairy work sheets.....	2,000	12.25	
Time cards.....	1,500	9.50	
Progress reports.....	2,000	15.60	
Monthly school reports.....	500	15.75	
Order blanks for supplies.....	8,000	15.00	
Payroll vouchers (triplicate).....	1,000	18.75	
Pre-conditional release case summaries.....	2,000	17.75	
Handbooks.....	6,500	54.00	
Labels.....	18,000	29.40	
Requisition blanks.....	3,000	57.50	
Miscellaneous.....		10.00	
		\$ 4,665.20	
Outside sales.....		511.00	
Total revenue.....			\$ 5,176.20
Expense:			
Inventory July 1.....		\$ 578.58	
Supplies purchased.....		1,065.31	
		\$ 1,643.89	
Less: Inventory June 30.....		609.41	
		\$ 1,034.48	
Add:			
Salaries and wages.....		\$ 1,401.95	
Postage for Uplift.....		45.16	
Repairs and alterations.....		248.50	
Total expense.....			\$ 2,730.09
Nominal profit from operations.....			\$ 2,446.11

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—BAKERY
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
Bread, loaves.....	99,200	\$.10	\$ 9,920.00
Rolls.....	145,013	.01	1,450.13
Cornbread—pans.....	4,818	.25	1,204.50
Pies.....	6,188	.30	1,856.40
Ginger cake.....			
Cookies.....	1,000	.01	10.00
Layer cake.....	6,500 lbs.	.20	1,300.00
Total revenue.....			\$ 16,226.03
*EXPENSE:			
Corn meal.....	31,150 lbs.	\$ 3.90 cwt.	\$ 1,214.85
Flour.....	76,310 lbs.	.04	3,052.40
Lard.....	4,654 lbs.	.20	930.80
Yeast.....	1,360 lbs.	.14	190.40
Milk.....	3,355 lbs.	.18	603.90
Sugar.....	7,126 lbs.	.06	427.56
Salt.....	2,893 lbs.	.0115	33.27
Eggs.....	446 doz.	.42	187.32
Baking Powder.....	1,000 lbs.	.11	110.00
Soda.....	332 lbs.	.07	22.54
Canned Sweet Potatoes.....	72 gal.	.50	36.00
Molasses.....	59½ gal.	.60	35.70
Coke.....	32¾ tons	9.50	225.63
			\$ 7,070.37
*ADD:			
Salary of baker.....			\$ 1,380.00
Inventory July 1.....			350.00
			\$ 8,800.37
Less: Inventory June 30.....			320.40
Total expense.....			\$ 8,479.97
Nominal profit from operations.....			\$ 7,746.06

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—BAKERY—Continued

	Fiscal Year 1945-1946		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
Bread, loaves.....	75,657	\$.10	\$ 7,565.70
Rolls.....	136,080	.01	1,360.80
Hot dog rolls.....	2,300	.01	23.00
Cornbread—pans.....	4,826	.25	1,206.50
Pies.....	6,307	.30	1,892.10
Ginger cake.....	7,769 lbs.	.20	1,553.80
Cookies.....	1,000 doz.	.01	10.00
Layer cake.....	600 lbs.	.20	120.00
Fruit cake.....	210 lbs.	.65	136.50
Total revenue.....			\$ 13,868.40
Expense:			
Corn meal.....	30,840 lbs.	.048	1,480.32
Flour.....	75,780 lbs.	.039	2,955.42
Lard.....	4,993 lbs.	.18	898.74
Yeast.....	1,626 lbs.	.11	178.86
Milk.....	3,699 lbs.	.18	665.82
Sugar.....	7,036 lbs.	.065	457.34
Salt.....	2,730 lbs.	.0115	31.39
Eggs.....	6,192 lbs.	.42	217.56
Baking powder.....	942 lbs.	.12	113.04
Soda.....	300 lbs.	.07	21.00
Sweet potatoes.....	216 gals.	.40	86.40
Molasses.....	22½ gals.	.63	14.18
Coke.....	24 tons	9.90	237.60
			\$ 7,356.67
ADD:			
Salary of baker.....			\$ 1,440.00
Inventory July 1.....			350.00
			\$ 9,147.57
Less: Inventory June 30.....			245.00
Total expense.....			\$ 8,902.67
Nominal profit from operations.....			\$ 4,965.73

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—LAUNDRY
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1945-1946		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
REVENUE::			
Laundry work for school.....			\$ 14,001.39
EXPENSE:			
Inventory July 1.....		\$ 334.52	
Supplies purchased.....		579.96	
		\$ 914.48	
Less: Inventory June 30.....		216.75	
		\$ 697.73	
ADD:			
Salaries and wages.....		1,380.00	
Repairs and alterations.....		48.23	
Equipment.....		129.15	
Total expenses.....			\$ 2,255.11
Nominal profit from operations.....			\$ 11,527.97

	Fiscal Year 1945-1946		
REVENUE:			
Laundry work for school.....			\$ 14,778.06
EXPENSE:			
Inventory July 1.....		\$ 334.52	
Supplies purchased.....		986.80	
		\$ 1,321.32	
Less: Inventory June 30.....		182.95	
		\$ 1,138.37	
ADD:			
Salaries and wagons.....		\$ 1,436.13	
Repairs and alterations.....		156.77	
Equipment.....		624.34	
Total expenses.....			\$ 3,355.62
Nominal profit from operations.....			\$ 11,422.44

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
Products used as food:			
Apples.....	200 bu.	\$ 2.00	\$ 400.00
Asparagus.....	1,000 bun.	.10	100.00
Beans—snap.....	2,400 lbs.	.05	1,200.00
Beans—lima.....	2,300 lbs.	.10	2,300.00
Beets.....	600 bun.	.10	60.00
Carrots.....	125 bun.	.10	12.50
Cantaloupes.....	3,000 ea.	.05	150.00
Watermelons.....	5,000 ea.	.20	1,000.00
Collards.....	300 hds.	.10	30.00
Soy beans.....	40 bu.	5.00	200.00
Corn—roasting ears.....	5,000 doz.	.30	1,500.00
Cabbage.....	6,000 lbs.	.05	300.00
Grapes.....	4,000 lbs.	.15	600.00
Greens.....	12,000 lbs.	.12	1,440.00
Lettuce.....	125 hds.	.05	6.25
Okra.....	4,000 lbs.	.05	200.00
Onions.....	150 bu.	2.00	300.00
Pecans.....	200 lbs.	.30	60.00
Peaches.....	500 bu.	2.00	1,000.00
Sweet potatoes.....	2,400 bu.	1.50	3,600.00
Irish Potatoes.....	800 bu.	2.00	1,600.00
Pumpkins.....	3,000 lbs.	.02	60.00
Pork.....	2,300 lbs.	.20	4,600.00
Pepper (sweet).....	10 bu.	2.00	20.00
Peas (garden).....	5,000 lbs.	.05	250.00
Radish.....	300 bun.	.10	30.00
Strawberries.....	224 gals.	1.00	224.0
Tomatoes.....	2,800 lbs.	.05	140.00
Turnips.....	11,500 lbs.	.02	230.00
Cucumbers.....	60 bu.	2.00	120.00
Young roosters.....	444 ea.	1.25	555.00
Old hens.....	413 ea.	1.50	619.50
Eggs.....	10,747 doz.	.42	4,513.74
Milk.....	55,478 gal.	.50	27,739.00
Peanuts.....	250 bu.	2.00	500.00
Beef.....	8,648 lbs.	.25	2,162.00
Squash.....	4,500 lbs.	.05	225.00
			\$ 58,046.99
Farm products used on farm:			
Barley.....	200 bu.	1.50	200.00
Corn.....	600 bu.	1.50	900.00
Oats.....	800 bu.	.85	680.00
Wheat.....	1,200 bu.	1.65	1,980.00
Wheat and oats mixed.....	3,100 bu.	1.25	3,875.00
Straw.....	150 tons	10.00	1,500.00

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
Farm products used on farm:			
Lespedeza seed	5,000 lbs.	\$.10	\$ 500.00
Ensilage	375 tons	8.00	3,000.00
Corn stover	10 tons	10.00	100.00
Turnips seed	240 lbs.	.40	96.00
Grape seed	100 lbs.	.10	10.00
Okra seed	20 lbs.	.10	2.00
English pea seed	60 lbs.	.10	6.00
Snap bean seed	150 lbs.	.20	30.00
Lima bean seed	2,040 lbs.	.15	306.00
Milk to calves and hogs	5,000 gals.	.40	2,000.00
Manure	1,550 loads	2.00	3,100.00
Hay	435 tons	30.00	13,050.00
			\$ 31,435.00
OTHER REVENUE:			
Hauling coal—teams	120 days	6.00	\$ 720.00
Hauling trash, etc.	65 days	6.00	390.00
Hauling gravel, lumber, etc.	300 days	6.00	1,800.00
Mowing lawns, road work, etc.	65 days	6.00	390.00
Fence post	600 each	.20	120.00
Wood	25 cords	6.00	150.00
Work in canning—cans	6,000 each	.20	1,200.00
			\$ 4,770.00
Farm products sold			\$ 2,443.69
Total revenue			\$ 96,695.68
EXPENSE:			
Inventory—feed and supplies July 1		\$ 16,104.00	
Feed purchased during period		10,598.55	
Supplies purchased during period		5,922.00	
		\$ 32,624.55	
Less: Inventory—feed and supplies June 30	\$	\$ 11,652.50	
		\$ 20,972.05	
ADD:			
Salaries and wages	\$ 11,464.83		
Motor vehicle operation	1,644.29		
Repairs and alterations	660.83		
Equipment	1,594.06		
Workmen's compensation	845.96	\$ 16,209.97	
		\$ 37,182.02	
Farm products consumed on farm		\$ 31,435.00	\$ 68,617.02
Nominal profit from operations			\$ 28,078.66

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1945-1946		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
REVENUE:			
Products used as food:			
Apples.....	185 bu.	\$ 2.00	\$ 370.00
Beans—snap.....	98,375 lbs.	.05	4,918.75
Beans—lima.....	18,980 lbs.	.10	1,989.00
Beets.....	625 bun.	.15	93.75
Carrots.....	175 bun.	.15	26.25
Cantaloupes.....	1,200 ea.	.10	120.00
Watermelons.....	5,000 ea.	.25	1,250.00
Corn—roasting ears.....	6,120 doz.	.30	1,836.00
Cabbage.....	21,700 lbs.	.05	1,085.00
Grapes.....	3,000 lbs.	.15	450.00
Greens.....	5,600 bls.	.10	560.00
Lettuce.....	300 heads	.10	30.00
Okra.....	3,00 lbs.	.10	300.00
Onions.....	125 bu.	2.00	250.00
Pecans.....	300 lbs.	.30	90.00
Peaches.....	32,680 lbs.	.04	1,307.20
Sweet Potatoes.....	1,700 bu.	1.50	2,550.00
Irish potatoes.....	1,800 bu.	1.50	2,700.00
Pumpkins.....	500 ea.	.05	25.00
Pork.....	21,000 lbs.	.22	4,620.00
Pepper (sweet).....	50 bu.	1.50	75.00
Peas (garden).....	15,000 lbs.	.10	1,500.00
Strawberries.....	1,000 qts.	.30	300.00
Tomatoes.....	65,000 lbs.	.08	5,200.00
Turnips.....	8,000 lbs.	.03	240.00
Cucumbers.....	20 bu.	1.50	30.00
Peanuts.....	125 bu.	2.00	250.00
Young roosters.....	403 ea.	1.00	403.00
Old hens.....	309 ea.	1.50	463.50
Eggs.....	10,623 doz.	.42	4,416.66
Milk.....	57,878 gal.	.60	34,726.80
Beef.....	14,400 lbs.	.14	2,016.00
			\$ 74,145.91
Farm products used on farm:			
Barley.....	50 bu.	1.50	75.00
Corn.....	800 bu.	1.50	1,200.00
Oats.....	600 bu.	1.00	600.00
Wheat.....	1,100 bu.	2.50	2,750.00
Straw.....	200 tons.	15.00	3,000.00
Lespedeza seed.....	600 lbs.	.05	300.00
Ensilage.....	350 tons.	10.00	5,500.00
Corn stover.....	15 tons.	12.00	180.00
Butter bean seeds.....	40 bu.	5.50	220.00
English pea seed.....	600 lbs.	.10	60.00
Snap bean seed.....	500 lbs.	.15	75.00

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1945-1946		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
Farm products used on farm (Cont.):			
Milk to calves and hogs.....	5,000 gals.	.50	2,500.00
Hay.....	410 tons	30.00	12,300.00
Rye grass seed.....	2,500 lbs.	.10	250.00
Canadian peas.....	3,000 lbs.	.10	300.00
Manure.....	1,800 loads	2.00	3,600.00
			\$ 30,910.00
OTHER REVENUE:			
Hauling coal—teams.....	75 days	6.00	450.00
Hauling trash, etc.....	30 days	6.00	180.00
Hauling gravel, lumber, etc.....	175 days	6.00	1,050.00
Mowing lawns, road work, etc.....	25 days	6.00	150.00
Fence Post.....	700 ea.	.40	280.00
Wood.....	50 cords	6.00	300.00
Lumber.....	15,000 ft.	60.00	90.000
Work in canning —cans.....	15,000 cans	.20	3,000.00
			\$ 6,310.00
Farm products sold.....			2,495.44
Total revenue.....			\$ 113,861.35
EXPENSE:			
Inventory of feed and supplies July 1.....		\$ 11,652.50	
Feed purchased during period.....		9,210.91	
Supplies purchased during period.....		6,722.50	
		\$ 27,585.91	
Less: Inventory, feed and supplies, June 30.....		19,155.00	
		\$ 8,430.91	
ADD:			
Salaries and wages.....	\$ 13,802.79		
Motor vehicle operation.....	2,084.60		
Repairs and alterations.....	670.68		
Equipment.....	3,763.00		
Workmen's compensation.....	2,000.05	\$ 22,321.12	
		\$ 30,752.03	
Farm products consumed on farm.....		30,910.00	\$ 61,662.03
Nominal profit from operations.....			\$ 52,199.32

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—CARPENTER SHOP
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year		Fiscal Year	
	1944	1945	1945	1946
REVENUE:				
Repair work for the school.....		\$ 4,419.50		\$ 3,795.05
EXPENSE:				
Inventory July 1.....	\$ 189.38		\$ 290.48	
Supplies purchased.....	675.49		628.27	
	864.87		\$ 918.75	
Less: Inventory June 30.....	290.48		350.00	
	\$ 574.39		\$ 568.75	
ADD:				
Salaries and wages.....	\$ 1,380.00		\$ 1,440.00	
Repairs to tools and equipment.....	38.34		20.73	
Equipment.....	87.78		44.36	
	\$ 1,506.12		\$ 1,505.09	
Total expense.....		\$ 2,080.51		\$ 2,073.84
Nominal profit from operation.....		\$ 2,338.99		\$ 1,721.21

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended June 30			
	1943	1944	1945	1946
1. In institution first of year.....	377	342	353	390
Admissions during year:				
2. Received on commitment.....	173	223	178	144
3. Conditionally released boys returned.....	12	22	35	24
4. Escaped boys returned.....	6	17	2	9
5. Transferred from other institutions.....				
6. Total admissions.....	191	262	215	177
7. Total number under care.....	568	604	568	567
Separations during year:				
8. Conditionally released.....	181	204	157	211
9. Discharge upon leaving.....	14	16	1	4
10. Escaped from institution.....	25	30	19	19
11. Transferred to other institutions.....			1	
12. Died.....		1		
13. Other dispositions.....	6			1
14. Total separations (8 to 13 inc.).....	226	251	178	235
15. Number in institution end of year.....	342	353	380	332
16. Average inrollment or population.....	331	365	366	352
17. Normal capacity (white 470, Indians 30).....	500	500	500	500
18. Largest number of boys ever enrolled was on June 1, 1929, when there were 530 boys here.				

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

Fiscal Year 1945-1946

County	Enrollment July 1, 1945	Admitted During Year	Separations During Year	Enrollment June 30, 1946
Alamance	6	6	3	9
Alexander	4		1	3
Alleghany	2	1	2	1
Anson	3	5	3	5
Ashe				
Avery		3		3
Beaufort	1		1	
Bertie				
Bladen	1	2	1	2
Brunswick				
Buncombe	20	14	11	23
Burke	7	8		15
Cabarrus	11	4	6	9
Caldwell	13	2	4	11
Camden				
Carteret	1	1	1	1
Caswell		2	1	1
Catawba	7	5	5	7
Chatham				
Cherokee	3			3
Chowan				
Clay				
Cleveland	2	2	2	2
Columbus	7		5	2
Craven				
Cumberland	7	7	4	10
Currituck				
Dare				
Dare				
Davidson	9	1	5	5
Davie				
Duplin	1	1	1	1
Durham	5	4	3	6
Edgecombe				
Forsyth	13	10	10	13
Franklin				
Gaston	23	8	11	20
Gates				
Graham	1		1	
Granville	1		1	
Greene				
Guilford	31	19	18	32
Halifax		1		1
Harnett	3		2	1
Haywood	5	5	3	7
Henderson	4	1	3	2
Hertford				
Hoke				
Hyde				

Fiscal Year 1945-1946—(Continued)

County	Enrollment July 1, 1945	Admitted During Year	Separations During Year	Enrollment June 30, 1946
Iredell.....	3	1	3	1
Jackson.....	4		3	1
Johnston.....	4	2	4	2
Jones.....				
Lee.....	4	2	4	2
Lenoir.....	2	2	1	3
Lincoln.....	2	2		4
Macon.....	1			1
Madison.....	3	2	2	3
Martin.....				
McDowell.....	6	1	4	3
Mecklenburg.....	20	6	13	13
Mitchell.....	2	1	1	2
Montgomery.....	1		1	
Moore.....	1	1	1	1
Nash.....	1	1	1	1
New Hanover.....	15	6	8	13
Northampton.....				
Orange.....				
Onslow.....				
Pamlico.....				
Pasquotank.....				
Pender.....				
Perquimans.....				
Person.....				
Pitt.....	2		2	
Polk.....	2	1	2	1
Randolph.....	3	3	3	3
Richmond.....	11	2	2	11
Robeson.....	30	2	18	14
Rockingham.....	12	3	8	7
Rowan.....	12	4	5	11
Rutherford.....	8	2	3	7
Sampson.....		2	1	1
Scotland.....	3	3	2	4
Stanly.....	2	1		3
Stokes.....	3		1	2
Surry.....	6	2	7	1
Swain.....	6	1	6	1
Transylvania.....	2	1	1	2
Tyrrell.....				
Union.....	2	2	1	3
Vance.....	3		3	
Wake.....	2		2	
Warren.....				
Washington.....				
Watauga.....	4	1	2	3
Wayne.....	5	2	4	3
Wilkes.....	7	2	4	5
Wilson.....				
Yadkin.....	4	2	3	3
Yancey.....	1	2	1	2
Totals.....	390	177	235	332

HOME STATUS
Survey of Records June 30, 1946

Orphans (both parents dead)	8 or 2.4%
Half orphans:	
Father dead	59 or 17.8%
Mother dead	39 or 11.7%
Father and mother living but separated	73 or 22%
Total number from broken homes	179 or 53.9%
Father and mother living and living together	153 or 46.1%
Total number boys enrolled June 30, 1946	332 or 100%
Boys having step-father	35 or 10.5½
Boys having step-mother	22 or 6.6%
Boys having foster parents	7 or 2.1%

FACTS GLEANED FROM THE RECORDS

	1942-1943	1943-1944	1944-1945	1945-1946
Average enrollment	331	365	366	352
Cost per boy per year	\$ 391.02	\$ 283.54	\$ 401.93	\$ 489.41
Cost per boy per month	32.58	31.96	33.49	40.78
Cost per boy per day	1.07	1.05	1.10	1.34
Number of boys enrolled June 30	342	353	391	332
Average age of boy enrolled June 30	13½	13¼	13¾	13¾
Enrollment ages by number:				
Nine years of age	1	3	3	-----
Ten years of age	18	16	15	7
Eleven years of age	19	21	32	25
Twelve years of age	23	38	43	45
Thirteen years of age	67	72	61	56
Fourteen years of age	85	82	78	83
Fifteen years of age	32	72	94	67
Sixteen years of age	40	45	55	43
Seventeen years of age	6	4	10	6
Totals	342	353	391	332

A STUDY OF THE AGE-GRADE DISTRIBUTION OF TRAINING SCHOOL BOYS
June 30, 1946

Age	Grades										
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	Special 6th	8th	9th	10th	Totals
10	2		1								3
11	4	9	2	2	3		3				23
12	8	9	6	5	6		5				39
13	7	9	4	6	13	3	10	4		1	57
14	3	5	11	11	11	12	7	9	5	2	76
15	5	3	9	7	5	14	3	10	10	4	70
16	2	1	3	5	3	9	1	7	6	6	43
17						4					4
18				1							1
Totals	31	36	36	37	41	42	29	30	21	13	316

Average Retardation by Grades:

First 5.9 Years
Second 4.6 Years
Third 4.7 Years
Fourth 3.8 Years
Fifth 2.4 Years
Sixth 3.0 Years
Special Sixth 1.3 Years
Eight .8 Years
Ninth .3 Year
Tenth No retardation

3, have made above normal progress
49, have made normal progress
38, are retarded 1 year
46, are retarded 2 years
51, are retarded 3 years
43, are retarded 4 years
42, are retarded 5 years
26, are retarded 6 years
9, are retarded 7 years
7, are retarded 8 years
2, are retarded 9 years

